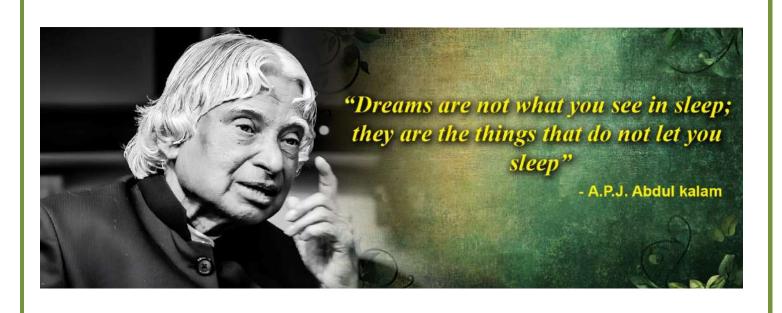
A Silver Jubilee Issue (1999 - 2024)**25 Years of Excellence** Indian Centre for Space Physics



Editor

Prof. Sandip K. Chakrabarti, Director

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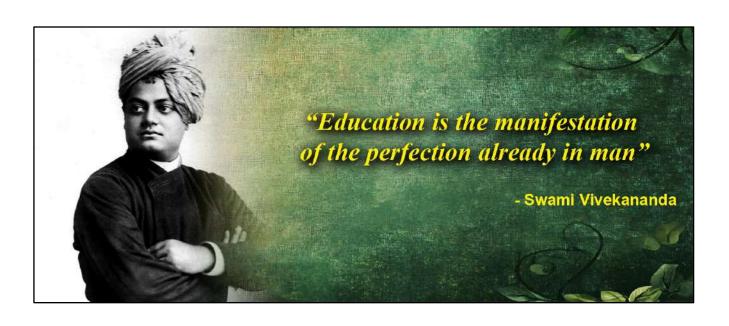
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Some Letters of Appreciation

Shrikumar Bandopadhyay Officer on Special Duty (OSD) Head of Task Force to the Governor of West Bengal



Raj Bhavan, Kolkata- 700062 Tel: (033) 22001641 (ext.209) headoftaskforcerajbhavan@gmail.com

No. 698- 6

Date: 22 5 25

Message

The Hon'ble Governor of West Bengal conveys his warm greetings and heartfelt congratulations to the Indian Centre for Space Physics (ICSP) on the occasion of its 25th Anniversary.

As the first private startup in space science in India, ICSP has played a pioneering role in advancing research, innovation, and public understanding of astronomy and space science. It's remarkable journey over the past quarter-century stands as a testament to the transformative power of scientific inquiry and private initiative.

The Hon'ble Governor especially appreciates the efforts of ICSP in establishing the Astronomy and Space Museum and engaging in collaborative work with leading universities, including the University of Calcutta and University of Gour Banga. Such initiatives foster a vibrant ecosystem for scientific learning and exploration, inspiring future generations to dream beyond boundaries.

The proposed publication "Looking Back", documenting the milestones and contributions of ICSP, will serve as an important chronicle of scientific advancement in India. It will also act as a beacon for aspiring scientists and institutions venturing into the vast expanse of space science.

The Hon'ble Governor extends his best wishes to Prof. Sandip Kumar Chakrabarti, the faculty, researchers, and associates of ICSP for continued success in their noble mission.

With warm regards.

Shrikumar Bandopadhyay

Prof. Sandip Kumar Chakrabarti Director, Indian Centre for Space Physics 466 Barakhola, Netaji Nagar, Singhabari Road, Kolkata – 700099 E:mail-Sandip@csp.res.in

মমতা ব্যানাজ্জী ममता बनार्जी ممتا بنر ہی Mamata Banerjee



भूখामन्त्री, शक्तिमवन मुख्यमंत्री, पश्चिम बंगाल وزيراعلى مغربي برگال CHIEF MINISTER, WEST BENGAL

5th August, 2025

MESSAGE

I am glad to learn that **Indian Centre for Space Physics** will soon be publishing its Silver Jubilee Issue – 'Looking Back' – to commemorate 25 years of its remarkable journey as a centre of research, development, and training in the arena of space science and allied disciplines.

On this significant milestone, I convey my heartiest greetings and best wishes to the students, faculty, scholars and staff of the institute, and wish the Centre even greater success in the years to come.

(Mamata Banerjee)

Prof. Sandip K. ChakrabartiDirector
Indian Centre for Space Physics

466, Barakhola, Netai Nagar Kolkata – 700 099

Tel: +91-33-22145555, +91-33-22143101 Fax: +91-33-22144046, +91-33-22143528

Consulate General of the United States of America



July 26, 2024

Prof. Sandip Kumar Chakrabarti Director of Museum of Astronomy & Space Science 466, Barakhola, Netai Nagar Kolkata - 700099

Dear Professor Chakrabarti,

I am writing to express my heartfelt gratitude to you and your team for assisting us with the décor for our 248th U.S. National Day. The entire experience, from planning to execution, was nothing short of exceptional, and it made a significant positive impact on the guests and audiences.

U.S. Ambassador to India Eric Garcetti envisaged our 2024 National Day celebrations in India as "From the Sea to the Stars" themed events and that is exactly what you and your museum delivered for us. The artefacts, posters, and satellite models were outstanding and left our guests wanting more. We received numerous compliments from our guests about the beautiful and educational décor and cosmic atmosphere your museum team created for us. Many guests said they had not been aware of your museum and expressed interest in using their ticket to visit. Please do let us know how many people redeem the ticket.

We thank you for your personalized and thought-provoking video message, which was also well-received by our guests when it played during our event. I am also very grateful for your making the connection with India's most sought after cosmonaut, Wing Commander Rakesh Sharma. His personal message also provided another "wow" factor for our celebration.

On behalf of the U.S. Consulate General Kolkata team, please convey our sincerest thanks to everyone involved in making our 2024 event such a memorable occasion. We look forward to our nations working together to explore space for generations to come.

Sincerely,

IVIETUUA FAVEK

Consul General

----- Forwarded message ------

From: Consular, Kolkata < Consular Kolkata@state.gov>

Date: Thu, Nov 14, 2024 at 1:27 PM

Subject: Thank You - U.S. Consulate General, Kolkata

To: sandipchakrabarti9@gmail.com <sandipchakrabarti9@gmail.com>

Dear Dr. Chakrabarti,

I hope this message finds you well.

On behalf of the U.S. Consulate General of Kolkata's Consular Section, I would like to extend our heartfelt thanks to the Indian Center for Space Physics, for the wonderful and warm welcome we received during our visit on Consular Leadership Day, November 13, 2024. Your hospitality and the insightful tour of your space museum made our visit truly memorable and greatly contributed to our Consular tenets of "Thinking Globally" and "Communication."

We were impressed by the cutting-edge research in various challenging branches of Astronomy, Astrophysics, Space Science and innovative projects being undertaken at your center. The detailed presentations and the opportunity to interact with your talented team provided us with a deeper understanding of the significant contributions your institution is making to the field of space physics.

The visit has left a lasting positive impact on our team, and we are grateful for the chance to engage with such a dedicated and knowledgeable group of professionals. The discussions we had were not only enlightening but also inspiring, and we look forward to the possibility of future collaborations and continued engagement.

Thank you once again for your generosity and for making our visit so enjoyable. We truly appreciate the effort and time you dedicated to ensuring our visit was a success.

Best,

Karl Mercer / Consular Chief United States Consulate / Kolkata, India

SENSITIVE BUT UNCLASSIFIED



COMMISSARIAT A L'ENERGIE ATOMIQUE ET AUX ENERGIES ALTERNATIVES DIRECTION DE LA RECHERCHE FONDAMENTALE INSTITUT DE RECHERCHE SUR LES LOIS FONDAMENTALES DE L'UNIVERS DEPARTEMENT D'ASTROPHYSIQUE



I am happy to see that ICSP is already 25 years old. It was created by Sandip to fill a gap in the eastern sector of India. I was present during its Foundation stone laying ceremony at the Integrated Campus and for the Museum of Astronomy and Space Science inauguration.

I was also present during the maiden flight launching at the upcoming balloon facility at Chandrapur. I am happy to have contributed a 1:10 scale model of our highly successful satellite named INTEGRAL to the Museum of Astronomy and Space Science which is kept in the Space Hall of the museum.

I see that though it is primarily a research Institute producing about half a century PhD students, its public outreach program is enviable. Its low budget stratospheric balloon program is very exciting and even produced several PhDs.

I hope that ICSP will go a long way to fulfill the aspirations of the people of West Bengal and the eastern region of India. I look forward to having collaborative activities with ICSP in future.

Sincerely,

Prof. Dr. Philippe Laurent



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Foreword

It is impossible to believe that the Institute which we registered only the other day, has completed twenty-five long years and counting! At first, we chose its name to be "Centre for Space Physics" but soon it became an "Oasis", attracting dozens of young students each year who wanted to carry out PhD work. After our own space exploration program using stratospheric balloons and after successful test and evaluation program of RT-2 Satellite payloads, we decided to change the name to "Indian Centre for Space Physics" in 2007. Ours is the first private sector space start-up in India and have flown 114 flights to near space to explore the Universe in various wave lengths at a very low cost. Today, our scientists have published numerous scientific papers in Astrobiology, Compact objects such as black holes, Ionospheric Research and Earthquakes, Optical Astronomy, Space Instrumentation, etc. in International Journals and on an average produced two PhD students per year. In the first twenty-three years our office was in rented places, and only recently we shifted to the present location on the Eastern Bypass on a lease-hold land given to us by the Government of West Bengal. While we brought many major projects from various funding agencies of Govt. of India, the State of West Bengal has been supporting us since inception, nurturing us with funds, perhaps just enough to keep us going, without which we would not have achieved so much in such a short period of time. Today we are proud to have a 38000 sqft building in the heart of Kolkata (and next to a Metro station too!) as our head office. This building also houses a Museum of Astronomy and Space Science with over 1200 rare exhibits, attracting numerous visitors every day.

At Sitapur (West Medinipur), about 80km from our Kolkata Office, we have created an *lonospheric and Earthquake Research Centre and Optical Observatory (IERCOO)*, housing the largest Optical Telescope in Eastern India. It has a guest house where about sixty visitors can stay overnight. Apart from intense research activities, educational tours are conducted and many school and college students visit here. Many common space enthusiasts visit there as a part of the Astro-tourism program of ICSP.

At Chandrapur (Birbhum), on a 2 Acre land, we are constructing a *Stratospheric Balloon Facility*. Typically balloons which can carry about 6-10kg payloads will be launched from this facility. There will be facilities to train young students to make payloads and launch from here. Meanwhile, we are testing motors for rockets. Once we cross the Radiosonde regime, we can concentrate on studies at higher altitude using satellites.

ICSP is primarily a research and development organization with an active wing to serve common space enthusiasts. We are pragmatic. We love to share space research excitements with students in all the sectors, especially in ionospheric research, optical astronomy, space instrumentation and balloon borne science and thus chose experiments where younger generation may also get involved and inspired. For the last quarter of a century we have carried out our job well. Now that the infra-structure is complete, in the next twenty-five years, we anticipate a ten-fold growth in our activities.

Sandip K. Chakrabarti

Founder General Secretary and Director

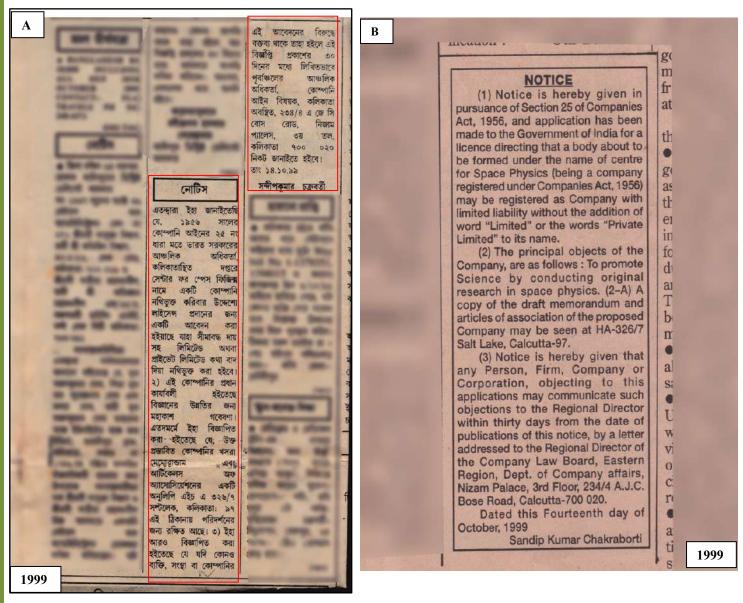
Indian Centre for Space Physics

Chaus &

Date: 07/12/2024

How did our journey begin?

First newspaper advertisements before registering the Centre

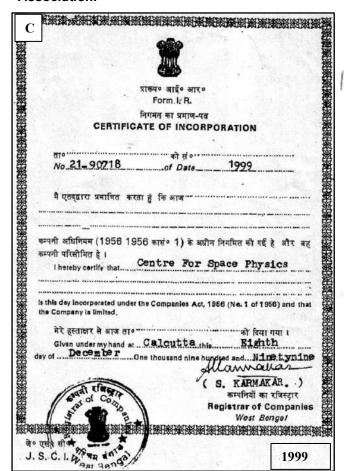


Bengali Newspaper: AajKaal

English Newspaper: Business Standard



Signature page of Memorandum of Association.





NITTE FOR SPACE PHYSICS

मों कुन रूप में दिनांक आत दिशम्बर राज्यीस से निन्दानंदे सो सन्दानी अधिनेदम, १४४६ (१४६६ कर १) से आर्गत बैसमें CENTRE FOR SPACE PINYSOS

के रुप में निर्माणत की गई थी, में कम्पनी अधिनिधम, 1966 की भारा 21 की जाती को अनुसार विधियत आवरका चिनिश्चम परिता करके तथा तिथित रुप में यह सूचित करकों की पूर्व भारत कर अनुसीवन, कम्पनी अधिनिक्य, 1966 की साथ 21 के साथ परिता, भारत करकर, कम्पनी वार्य विभाग, नई दिख्तों की अधिमुम्पन में कर कर नि द्वर (अ.) विचांक 248.1980 एक आर एन A25659141 दिनांक 18/11/2007 से हारा सन्द हो गया है, उस्तर कम्पनी का यान अलन परिवर्तित रुप में मैहनां

हो गवा है और यह प्रथम-पत्र, रूपित अधिनियम की धारा 23(1) के अनुसरम में जारी किया जाता है।

यह द्रणाग-पत्र, मेर्न हस्ताखर द्वारा कोलकाता में उत्तव दिलांक अत नवस्वर दो हजार साल को वारों किया जाता है।

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA - MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS Registrar of Companies, West Bengal

Fresh Certificate of Incorporation Consequent upon Change of Name

Corporate Identity Number: U73100WB1999NPL090718

In the matter of M/s CENTRÉ FOR SPACE PHYSICS

I hereby certify that CENTRE FOR SPACE PHYSICS which was originally incorporated on Eighth day of December Nineteen Hundred Ninety Nine under the Companies Act, 1956 (No. 1 of 1956) as CENTREFOR SPACE PHYSICS having duly passed the necessary resolution in terms of Section 21 of the Companies Act, 1956, and the approval of the Central Government signified in withing having been accurated thereto under Section 21 of the Companies Act, 1956, read with Government of India, Department of Company Affairs, New Delhi, Nollification No. G.S.R. 507 (E) dated 24/06/1905 vide SRN A25650145 dated 08/11/2007 the name of the said company 5 this day changed to Indian Centre for Space Physics and this Certificate is issued pursuant to Section 23(1) of the said Act.

Given under my hand at Kolkata this Eighth day of November Two Thousand Seven.



Deputy Registrar of Companies

Fran Watt Benzel, etweren Kolkati

(DEBASISH BANDOPADHYAY)

orth officers (B.

वन बान्यनी स्थिनद्वार / Deputy Registrat of Companies पश्चिम संगात

कमनी परिमहार के कार्गासव अभिनेत्व में व्यत्सव प्रकास का पता:
Making Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office
Indian Centre for Space Physics
CHALANTIKA 43, GARIA STATION -ROAD, KOL-84, W.E.F. 20.11, 2003, KOLKATA,
SONARPUR,
West Bengal, INDIA

2007

West Bengal

C: Original Registration Certificate. B: Current Registration Certificate

Centre for Space Physics became Indian Centre for Space Physics in 2007

Founder Members with their designation as in 1999



President



Prof.C.K. Majumdar Prof. J.N. Chakravorty Prof. S. K. Chakrabarti Vice-President



Secretary



Dr. D. Bhowmick Treasurer



Prof. A. M. Basu Member



Prof. M. K. Dasgupta Prof. S. Chakrabarti Member



Member



Mr. G. Dasgupta Member

Past Presidents of the Centre



(1999-2000)



Late Prof. C. K. Majumdar Late Prof. S. P. Sengupta (2000-2006)



(2006-2007)



Late Prof. U.R. Rao Prof. B. B. Bhattacharyya (2007-2023)

Other Past Members of the Governing Body

- Dr. Asish Das Gupta (2005 2011) 1.
- Dr. P.K. Das Poddar (2005 2011)
- 3. Prof. Arun K. Tiwari (2011 2021)
- Mr. Pranabananda Bandyopadhyay (2012–2014)
- 5. Mr. Prabir Kumar Das (2016 –2020)

Present Governing Body Members of the Centre



Prof. Subrata Kumar Midya (Vice President)



Prof. Sonali Chakrabarti (Secretary)



Mr. Sujoy Kumar Maiti (Treasurer)



Dr. Subhas Chandra Chakaravarty Prof. Arikkala Raghurama Rao (Member)



(Member)



Prof. Sandip Kumar Chakrabarti (Member)



Mr. Gautam Banerjee (Member)



Group Captain Krishnendu Kumar Kundu (Member)

Life Members of the Centre till Date

| Sl. No | NAME | DESIGNATION |
|--------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | Late Prof. C. K. Majumdar | Member |
| 2 | Dr. Dipak Bhowmick | Member |
| 3 | Late Prof. J.N. Chakraborty | Member |
| 4 | Late Mr. Gurusaran Dasgupta | Member |
| 5 | Prof. Sandip Kumar Chakrabarti | Member |
| 6 | Dr. Sonali Chakrabarti | Member |
| 7 | Dr. Pabitra Kumar Jana | Member |
| 8 | Dr. Abhijit Bhattacharya | Member |
| 9 | Mr. Subrata Burai | Member |
| 10 | Dr. Kinsuk Acharya | Member |
| 11 | Dr. Gautam Tarafdar | Member |
| 12 | Dr. Subrata Kumar Midya | Member |
| 13 | Prof. Tushar Kanti Das | Member |
| 14 | Mr. Rana Khan | Member |
| 15 | Mr. Biswajit Bose | Member |
| 16 | Mr. Asit Choudhury | Member |
| 17 | Prof. Achintya Chatterjee | Member |
| 18 | Mr. Nil Madhav Nandi | Member |
| 19 | Prof. Surya K Burman | Member |
| 20 | Mr. Govinda Mondal | Member |
| 21 | Mr. Zahirul Islam | Member |
| 22 | Dr. Samir Mandal | Member |
| 23 | Dr. Anuj Nandi | Member |
| 24 | Dr. Vipin K Yadav | Member |
| 25 | Mr. Santanu Deb | Member |
| 26 | Dr. Himangsu Sarkar | Member |
| 27 | Mr. Subhankar Das | Member |
| 28 | Dr. Ankan Das | Member |
| 29 | Dr. Ritabrata Sarkar | Member |
| 30 | Dr. Himadri Ghosh | Member |
| 31 | Dr. Sabyasachi Pal | Member |
| 32 | Dr. Dipak Debnath | Member |
| 33 | Dr. Sujay Pal | Member |
| 34 | Dr. Sudipta Sasmal | Member |
| 35 | Dr. Liton Majumder | Member |
| 36 | Mr. Debashis Bhowmick | Member |
| 37 | Late Prof. S. P. Sengupta | Member |
| 38 | Dr. Rabindranath Chattopadhyay | Member |
| 39 | Mr. Utpal Chatterjee | Member |
| | • | |
| 40 | Mrs. Sutapa Chatterjee | Member |
| 41 | Prof. Ananda Mohan Basu | Member |
| 42 | Mr. Anirban Majumder | Member |
| 43 | Dr. Suman Ray | Member |
| 44 | Md. Washimul Bari | Member |
| 45 | Mr. Bakul Das | Member |
| 46 | Dr. Broja Gopal Dutta | Member |

Our founder and his background





















3.5417

3.5335

Composite

World rank

91,991

94,066

242

134

| | | | in all subjects | Score |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| Name | Institute | No. of papers | | |
| Chakrabarti, Sandip K. | Indian Centre for Space Physics | 410 | 32,037 | 3.8838 |
| Sobramanian, Kandaswam | RICAA | 113 | 50,589 | 3,7458 |
| Artist III. St. | (massessity of Mundial | 203 | 72,767 | 3.6242 |
| Barrerjee, Diparkor | ARRES | 216 | 81,521 | 3.5847 |

- A D: with the former Presidents of India Shri R. Venkatraman, Shri Shankar Dayal Sharma, Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam, and Shri Ram Nath Kovind
- E: Receiving Banga Ratna
- F: Receiving DSc (Hon.Causa). from the Honorable Governor at UGB convocation

Astronomy Ranking by Stanford University updated in 2023 (October)

RICAA

BACAA

G: Other recipients of the D.Litt.

Srianand, Raghunathan

More, Surhad

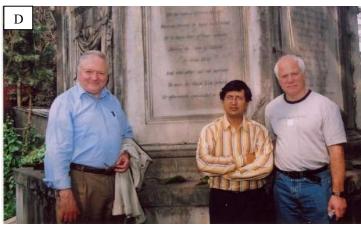
- H-I: Receiving Mahatma Gandhi Award from Honorable Ex-Speaker M. S. Meira Kumar
- J: Ranked as the topmost astrophysicist in India as per Stanford University Survey

Founder has been in the Company of the Super Giants

















A-C: With Nobel Laureates Prof. S. Chandrasekhar (mentor at the University of Chicago), Prof. K. S. Thorne (mentor at Caltech), and Prof. R. Giacconi (ICRANet, Pescara).

D and E: With R. Sunyaev, L. Titarchuk, W. D. Arnett, and R. P. Kerr.

F: Showing R. Penrose some specific exhibits on S. Chandrasekhar from SKC collection at the Science City exhibition

G: First day as a graduate student at the University of Chicago (1981). White arrow: S. K. Chakrabarti; Green arrow: Would be NASA astronaut John Grunsfeld; Yellow arrow: Joe Incandela, now at Stanford University, was the spokesperson for the Higgs Boson discovery team

H: ID cards of Prof. S .K. Chakrabarti.

Meetings with the Chairmen of ISRO and MoES









- A: With ex-ISRO Chairman Dr. U.R. Rao during his visit to the ICSP campus.
- B: With Ex-ISRO Chairmen Dr. K. Radhakrishnan (in black), Dr. G. Madhavban Nair (in the blue shirt), Dr.
- U. R. Rao (in maroon shirt) at a meeting on Chandrayaan-1.
- C: With Ex-ISRO Chairman Shri. A. S. Kiran Kumar during his visit to the ICSP Laboratory.
- D: With Dr. Sailesh Naik (Secretary, MoES; Interim Chief, ISRO) and Dr. P. S. Goel (Ex-Secretary, MoES; extreme right) during the ceremony recommending takeover of ICSP by MoES.

Present Academic Members of the Centre



Prof. S. K. Chakrabarti (Director and Distinguished Professor)



Dr. S. Palit (Assistant Prof. – II) (Assistant Prof. – II)



Dr. T. Basak



Dr. D. Bisht (Assistant Prof. - I)



Dr. P. Nandi (Scientist - C)



Dr. S. Saha (Scientist-C)

Present Technical and Non- Academic staff of the Centre



Mr. D. Bhowmick (Engineer – II and (Lab Assistant) **Estate Officer)**



Mr. H. Roy



Mr. R. Maiti (Executive Officer) (Computer Assistant) (Office Helper)



Mr. J. Maitra



Mr. U. Sardar



Mr. B. Bhandari (Office Helper)



Mr. B. Chakraborty (Security)



Mr. V. Singh (Security)



Mr. R. Paul (Security)



Mr. S. Das (Caretaker)



Mr. J. Shee (Caretaker)



Mr. K. Midya (Cleaner)

Past Technical and Non-Academic Members of the Centre



Mr. P. Nandi (Engineer)



Mr. A. Dhar (Engineer)



Mr. I. Laha (Engineer)



Mr. S. Mondal (Engineer)



Mr. S. Chakraborty (Engineer)



Mr. A. Bhattacharya (Engineer)



Mr. S. Midya (Tech. Assistant)



Mr. S. Manna (Tech. Assistant)



Mr. S. Chakraborty (Accountant)



Mr. R. C. Das (Office Assistant)



Mr. Parimal Das (Security)



Mr. Sudipta Paik (Scientist A)



Mr. Rehanul Haque (Site Engineer cum Store Keeper)

Honorary Faculty Members of ICSP

1. Dr. B. B. Bhattacharyya, Ex-ISM, Dhanbad Distinguished Professor

2. Dr. Shalivahan, IIT Dhanbad Professor

3. Dr. S. Sharma Ex-SNBNCBS Professor

4. Dr. S. Chakrabarti, M. M. Chandra College Professor

5. Dr. S. C. Chakravarty, EX-ISRO Senior Professor

6. Dr. A. K. Chatterjee, Malda College Scientist

7. Dr. R. Chattopadhyay, Haripal Institution Scientist

8. Dr. T. K. Das, Narasimha Dutta College Assoc. Professor

9. Dr. P. K. Jana, Panipukur B.Ed. College Scientist

10. Dr. M. M. Majumdar, DPI Scientist

11. Prof. S. K. Midya, Calcutta University Professor

12. Dr. G. Tarafdar, Barasat Govt. College Scientist

13. Dr. B. G. Dutta, R.B.C. College Scientist

14. Dr. S. K. Mondal, S-K-B University Scientist

15. Dr. H. Ghosh, Abhedananda Mahavidyalaya Scientist

16. Dr. K. Giri, NITTTR, Kolkata Scientist

17. Dr. S. Ray, G.H. College Scientist

18. Dr. S. Pal, Medinipur City College Scientist

19. Dr. A. K. Choudhury Scientist

20. Dr. M. Dikpati, NCAR, USA Adjunct Professor

21. Dr. A. Raj Associate Professor

Evolution of Our Logo











1999-2002 2002 - 2006 2006-2007 Designed by Prof. Sandip K. Chakrabarti

2007- 2010 2010 - present

Designed by Dr. Tilak Kotach

(Presently at TIFR)

Change of our address over the years







Official address of HQ of CSP/ICSP: HA-326/7: December, 1999-March 2000 (Left). IA-212:April 2000 to October, 2000 (Middle). November 2000 to October 2001: 114/V/1A Raja S.C. Mullick Road (Right).







November 2001-October 2003: P-61 Southend Gardens (Left). Research area of the students (Middle & Right).

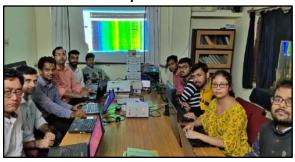




November 2003-November 2022: 43 Chalantika Garia. Centre for Space Physics (Left). Indian Centre for Space Physics (Right)



Computer room



Seminar Room







Since December 2022: Main Campus, 466 Barakhola, Netai Nagar Kolkata (Left). Students room (Middle). JNC Auditorium (Right).

Evolution of the Campus of the Centre on the Eastern Bypass







(Left) Possession of the land (2004). (Middle) Marking the land (2004). (Right) Starting of the boundary wall (2004)







First entrance gate of Integrated Campus (2005)





Campus with boundary wall (Left). Governing Body meeting held at integrated campus 2005 (Right).



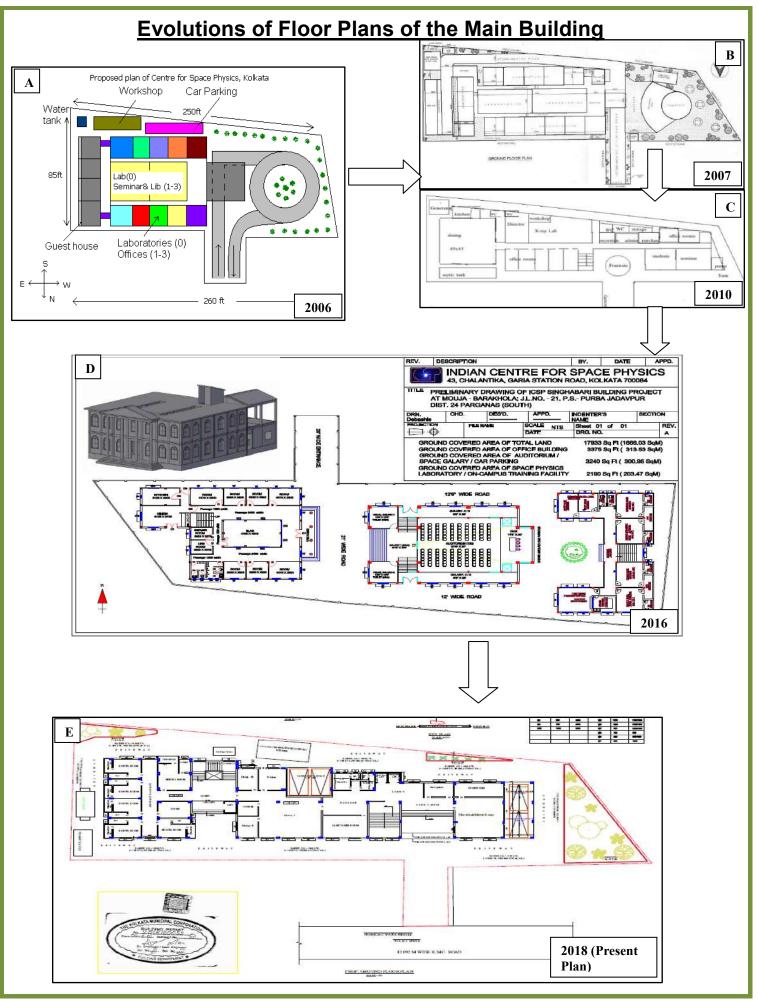
(Left to Right) Prof. J.N. Chakravorty, Dr. D. Bhowmick, Mr. G. Dasgupta, Mr. R. Das, Prof. S. K. Chakrabarti, Dr. U.R. Rao at a tree planting Program at the main campus (2006)



(Left to Right) Dr. V. Yadav, Dr. L Titarchuk, Prof. R. Sunyaev, Dr. U. Desai, Prof. S. K. Chakrabarti, Dr. A. Nandi (2007)



Inspection of the land by Governing Body Members. At the background, Metro Cash and Carry being constructed.



Evolution of the surroundings from Google Map







Foundation Ceremony on 15th November 2018









National and International Dignitaries present at the Foundation Ceremony (15.11.2018) of the Main Building





E: Construction works began by breaking a coconut; F: Construction works inspected by the Governing Body

Inauguration of the Main Building





A: Entrance of the Building. B: Inauguration of the main building on 17th February 2024

Inauguration of Museum of Astronomy and Space Science, JNC Auditorium and Cygnus Cafeteria















C-D: Inaugural stone of the museum. The Museum is being inaugurated by Indian Astronaut Wg Cdr Rakesh Sharma, Ashoka Chakra (Retd.), E: Exhibits are seen by Wg Cdr Sharma and Mr. Bratya Basu, Education Minister of West Bengal, F-I: Some exhibits of the museum















A –F: Various halls of the Museum G: Stall of the Museum





H-I: 240 capacity JN Chakravorty Lecture Hall Inaugurated by Prof. S.C. Chakravarty;





J-K: Cygnus Hall Inaugurated by Prof. A.R. Rao

Appreciation Letter from the Honorable Chief Minister of West Bengal for the Museum

ममता बनार्जी उ. خر عرب Mamata Banerjee



भूश्यमञ्जी, शक्तिभवक मुख्यमंत्री, पश्चिम बंगाल रहिं। औं مغربي عل

CHIEF MINISTER, WEST BENGAL

17th October, 2023

Dear Prof Chakrabarti,

Thank you so much for inviting me at the inauguration of the **Museum of Astronomy and Space**, to be organized at the premises of **Indian Centre for Space Physics** (ICSP) in Kolkata, on 27th October, 2023. I am also happy to know that renowned Astronaut, Wing Commander Rakesh Sharma, will be present in the programme.

The programme coincides with the Durga Puja festivals. It will therefore be difficult for me to attend. However, I have requested my cabinet colleague, Shri Bratya Basu, to attend the event on my behalf.

On this memorable occasion, I convey my heartiest greetings and best wishes to the organizers and participants of the event and also take this opportunity to wish the entire team of ICSP more success and glory in the days ahead.

With regards,

Yours sincerely,

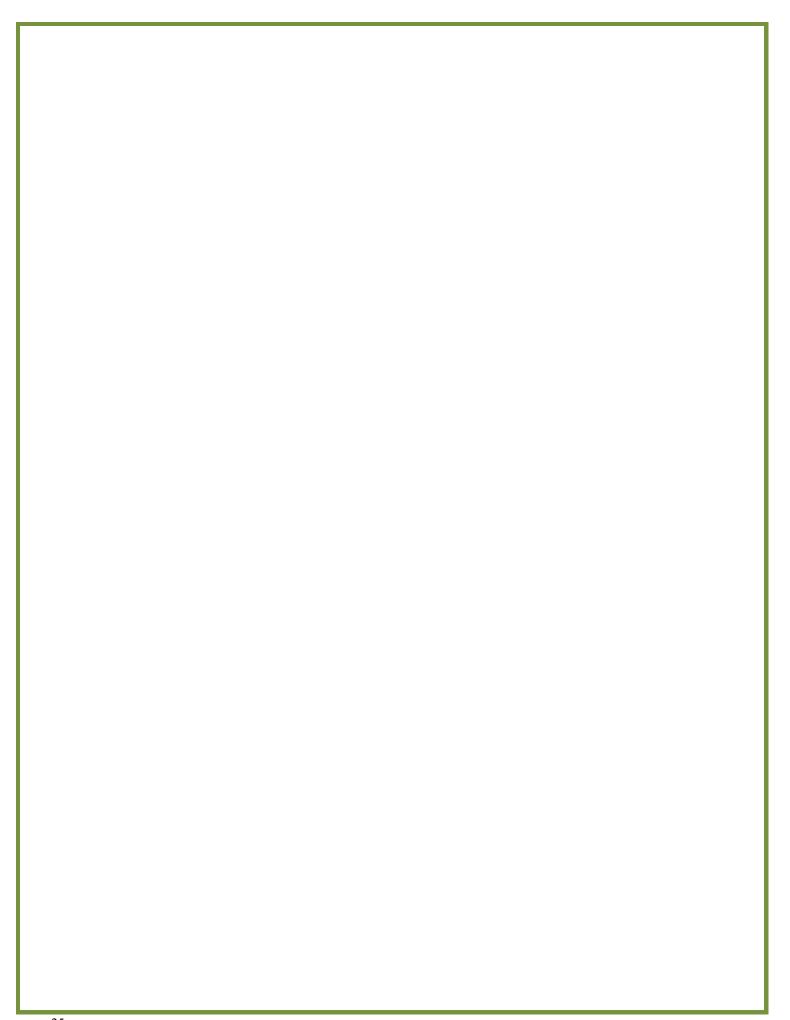
(Mamata Banerjee)

Prof. Sandip K Chakrabarti

Director, Indian Centre for Space Physics 466 Barakhola, Netai Nagar Kolkata – 700 099

> Nabanna, West Bengal Secretariat, Howrah - 711 102 West Bengal, India

Tel: +91-33-22145555, +91-33-22143101 Fax: +91-33-22144046, +91-33-22143528



Sponsored Halls of ICSP





A: "J.N. Chakravorty Lecture hall" sponsored by Mrs. M. Chakraborty and Dr. S. Chakrabarti. B: "Swami Vireswarananda Gallery" sponsored by Prof. Rajagopal Chattopadhyay





C: "S.S. Dikpati Lecture hall" sponsored by Prof. M. Dikpati; D: Mini Space Theater "Aruna" sponsored by Prof. B. Mukhopadhyay

The Space museum is benefited from the donations of many exhibits by Mrs. Adrija Banerjee; Mr. Pulakesh Bhattacharyya; Prof. Kip Thorne, Caltech; Dr. John Mather, NASA; Prof. Philippe Laurent, Saclay, France; Prof. Rajagopal Chattopadhyay; Dr. Sonali Chakrabarti; Prof. J.V. Narlikar; Prof. U. Desai; Astronaut Dr. John Grunsfeld; Wg Cdr Rakesh Sharma; Prof. Joe Incandela, Stanford Univ.; Prof. Roy Kerr; Grand Children of Prof. M.N. Saha and Prof. S.N. Bose; Mr. Anindya Dasgupta, son of Prof. M.K. Dasgupta; Mr. Atanu Ghosh, Son of Prof. S.N. Ghosh; Dr. J. Mukherjee, Director, NASA Florida Space Grant program; Mrs. R. Ramnath and Prof. S.K. Chakrabarti, Director, ICSP. Major satellite/plane models were constructed by ICSP engineering section: Mr. D. Bhawmick, Mr. H. Roy and Mr. U. Sardar.

Evolution of Sitapur Campus, West Medinipur

























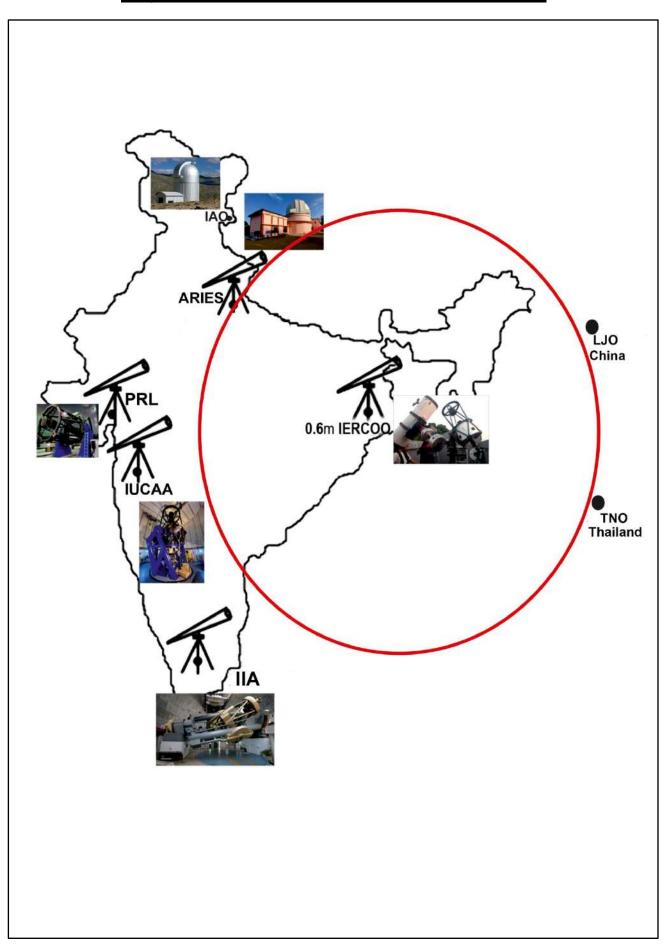






A: First VLF data taken from Sitapur village to test the Radio noise; B: The land was shown to Prof. S. K. Chakrabarti by Mr. N. Patra (extreme right). Mr. S. Burai, Mr. D Bhowmick and Mr. G. Dasgupta were also present. C: Land demarcation; D: Construction begins on 23rd January, 2011; E-J: Inauguration of IERC. K: Land filling. L: Main building completed; M: Dining Hall, N: Retractable roof of the observatory being constructed; O: Agreement to purchase the 24 inch telescope.

Major Telescopes in Indian Subcontinents





















A: Telescope Optical tube being taken to the observatory, B: Telescope "Vasistha" (24 inch) being installed; C: Setup of Mead 10 Inch "Arundhati" is also completed; D: Director's/Visitors' hut; E: Foundation ceremony of "Dhruba" Guest house; F: Land filling G: "Dhruba" guest house with "Saptarshi" completed; H: Inauguration of "Dhruba" by Vice President of Governing Body Prof. S.K. Midya; I: IERCOO Campus at the scenic village of Sitapur. The names Vasistha, Arundhati, Dhruba, Saptarshi were chosen by the Director, Prof. S.K. Chakrabarti.

Ionospheric Research Centre, Malda











J: Inaugural stone laid by Shri A.B.A Gani Khan Chowdhury, Ex-Cabinet Minister from Malda K: IRC Malda Inaugurated by Shri Tapan Sikdar, Ex-Cabinet Minister, L-N: IRC Malda branch office, Atul Chandra market, Malda

Stratospheric Research Centre and Balloon Facility, Birbhum





A: Stratospheric Research Centre of ICSP at Bolpur, Birbhum; B: The land registration process for ICSP Stratospheric Balloon Facility at Chandrapur (Birbhum).





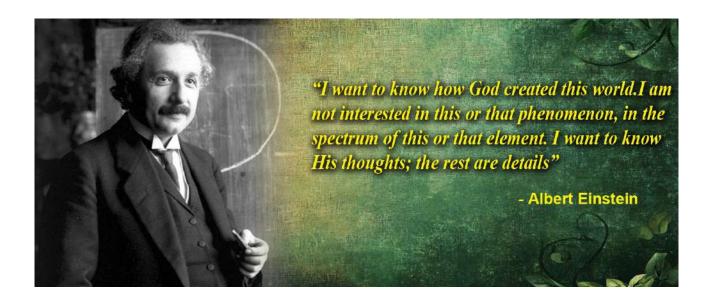








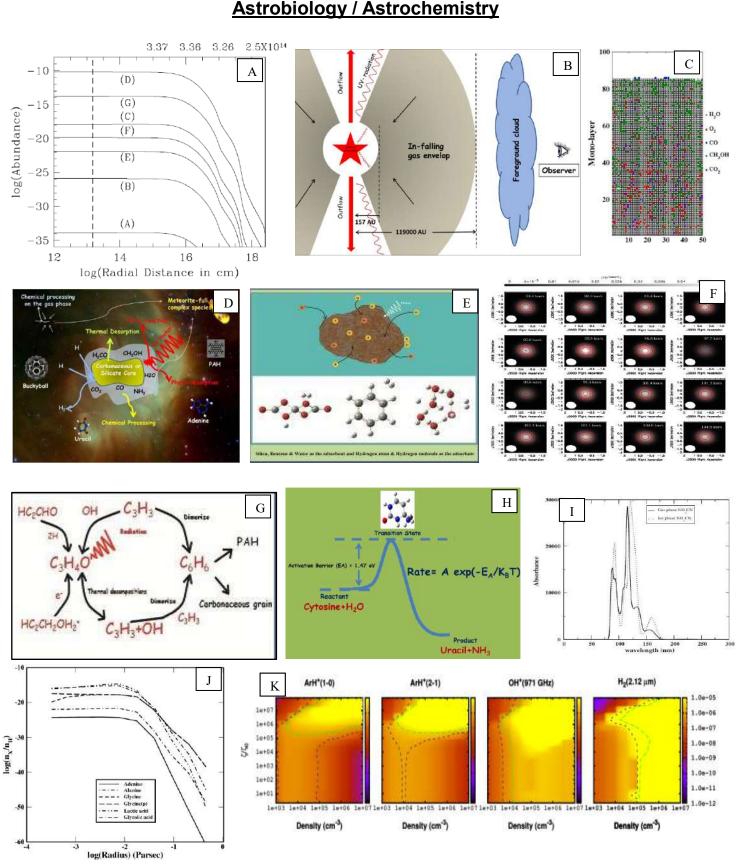
C-E: Foundation ceremony for the construction of the ICSP Stratospheric Balloon Facility (ISBF) in presence of the District Magistrate of Birbhum (2024); (F) Groundbreaking ceremony at ISBF, Chandrapur, Birbhum. G-H: Construction in progress at ISBF.



Major Scientific Activities of the Centre



ICSP is proud to have very active research team members in five different sectors, namely, Space Science using balloon borne stratospheric experiments (top-left quarter); Study of the ionosphere using very low frequency radio waves (top-right quarter); Formation of complex bio-molecules during star formation and Origin of Life (bottom-left quarter); Optical Astronomy using 0.61 meter telescope and high energy Astrophysics around compact stars (bottom-right quarter). ICSP is expert in fabrication of instruments for the balloon borne stratospheric experiments; payloads for satellites, Receivers of radio signals in all wavelengths. It has launched 115 Stratospheric balloons. ICSP produced 48 PhDs and another 8 are at various stages of being supervised. Some details are given next in brief.



A major subject of interest is how the life originated on Earth and in the Universe. To this effect, the formation of the first bio-molecules during star formation was proposed (A) by Chakrabarti & Chakrabarti (2000) where it was shown that even constituents of DNA may be produced when a stellar system is borne through the collapse (B) of molecular clouds. A new subject began and today many observations indicate that the pre-cursors of the bio-molecules have been detected. About 10 PhD students have been produced by ICSP in this very exciting topic. The Figures above show how molecules are created in space through hydrodynamics and chemical reactions (C-H) inside the gas cloud in presence of grains (I-K).

High Energy Astrophysics around Black holes В Mach Shock Contact discontin A ©590 Keplerian Disk Sub-Keplerian Halo Nard Photon 10-Keplerian Soft Photor 10 1 Frequency (Hz) $0^{th} day = 53426 \text{ MJD}$ $0^{th} day = 53628 \text{ MJD}$ Ε (b) 16 16 QPO Frequency (Hz) 14 $\log(vE)$ 10

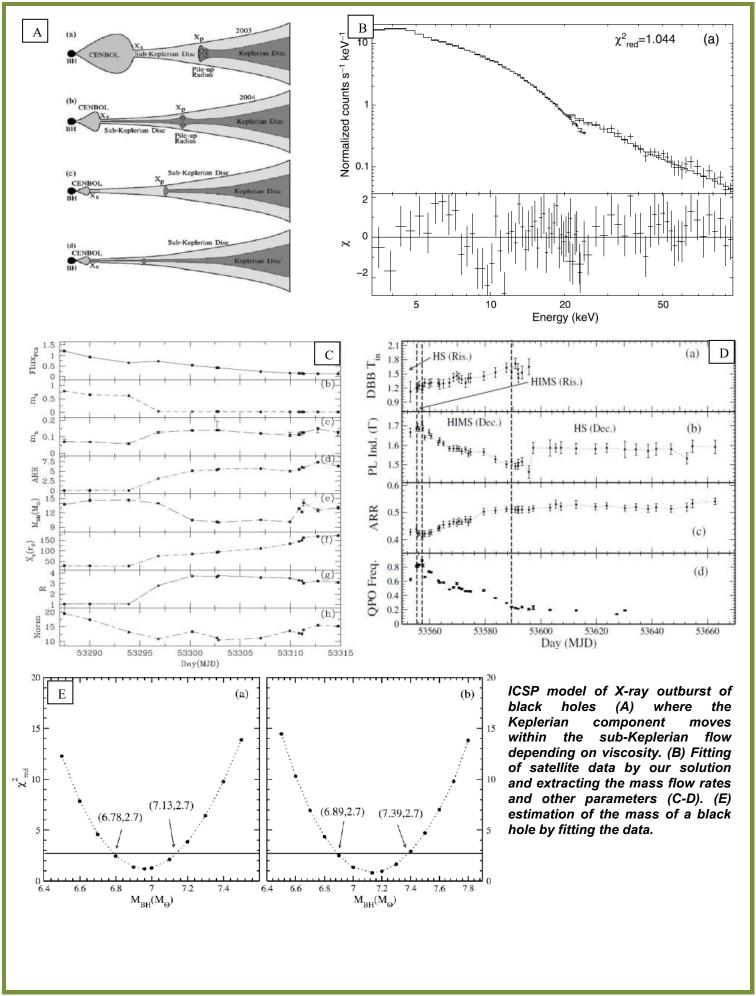
Time (day) Two Component Advective flow (TCAF) model found its final shape (A) at ICSP and its numerical simulation (C). The spectrum (F) generated could fit the Satellite data and explain the Quasi-Periodic Oscillation (QPO) frequency variation (D-E) as matter moves towards the black hole. Our experts also use the photon bending by the black holes (B). About 20 students received PhD in this subject.

 $\log^{18}(v)$

8 10 12 14 16 18 20

10 12 14 16 18 0 2 4

Time (day)

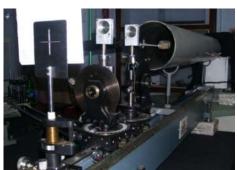


Instrumentation for Space Exploration

A) Instrumentation for Satellites



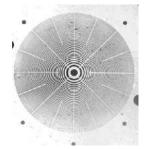


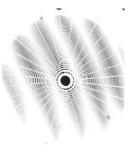


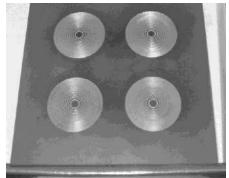




























ICSP Director was the co-Principal Investigator of RT-2 payload fabrication, test and evaluation and data analysis for the Satellite CORONAS-PHOTON. Various stages activities are shown. The PI (gray shirt), Director of ISRO RESPOND (checked shirt) and the ISRO Chairman (blue shirt) in the bottom-right photo as they visit the laboratory.









Top-left: Meeting of the satellite team of ICSP with the ISRO Chairman U.R. Rao (blue shirt) at ICSP Seminar room. Top-middle: Meeting with the PI Prof. A.R. Rao on the progress of the payload testing. Top-right: ICSP scientist Dr. A. Nandi (2nd from left) during handing over of the payload to their Russian counterpart in Moscow. Left: TIFR and ICSP joint payloads are loaded on the Rocket before launching.

B) <u>Instrumentation for Balloon borne experiments</u>



















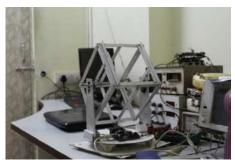






Various instruments are fabricated at ICSP laboratory to be flown to the Stratosphere by 100ft long Hydrogen filled balloons at a height of \sim 42 km. ICSP also made climate chambers to test payloads before launching.































Stages of completion of payloads with the main measurement unit with video cameras computer mother-boards, shielding of the payloads from low temperature of the stratosphere, pressure & temperature sensors, attitude calculations by nine degrees of freedom. Two students received PhD on the analysis of data obtained by our balloon borne payloads.

c) Instrumentation for VLF and Radio Astronomy















ICSP fabricates antennas and receivers for radio astronomy for the study of the celestial objects such as the Sun and Gamma Ray Bursts and their effects on the ionosphere. Figures above show loop antennas, dish antennas, pole antennas and the receivers. Two element interferometer installed at sitapur campus (Bottom Right). These are used for research activities. About ten students received PhD on the analysis of the lonospheric data.

(d) Instrumentation for Optical Astronomy















ICSP has been building 5 inch telescope both for popularization of these telescopes as well as for use in its public outreach programs which are held in Kolkata campus.

(e) Fabrication of Museum exhibits











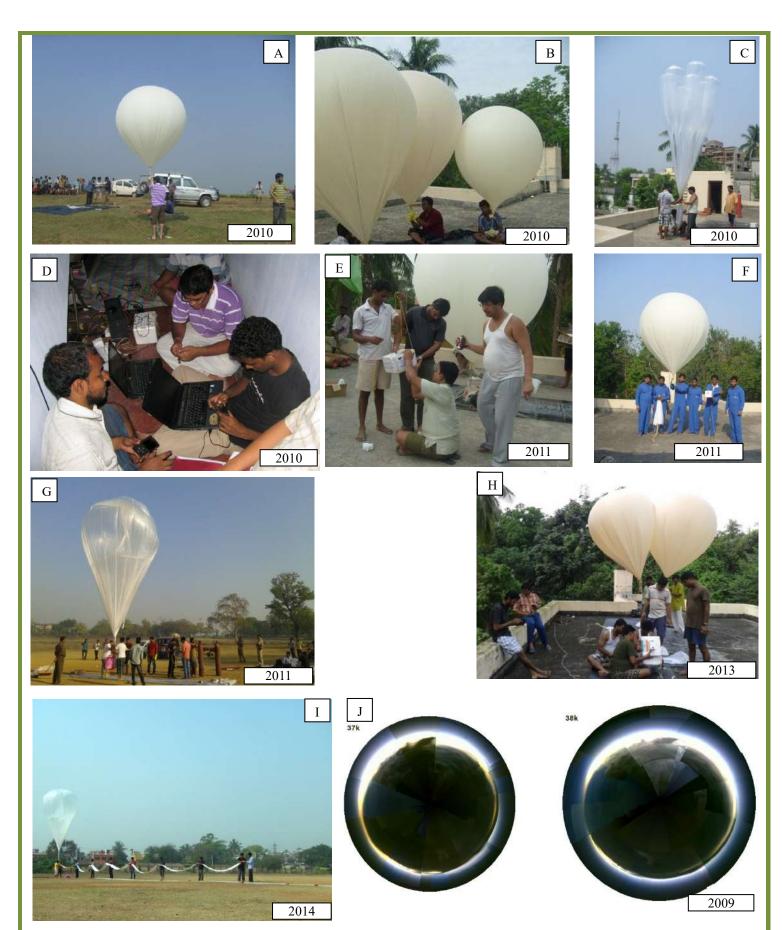


ICSP has fabricated all the satellite models, Wright Brothers' aeroplane, Apollo 11 Command module, about 100 research oriented posters for the Museum at its workshop. It has also made 3D printed models of eminent Astronomers, a 1:12 scaled model of the 30 meter telescope Foucault Pendulum, Gravity Table etc.

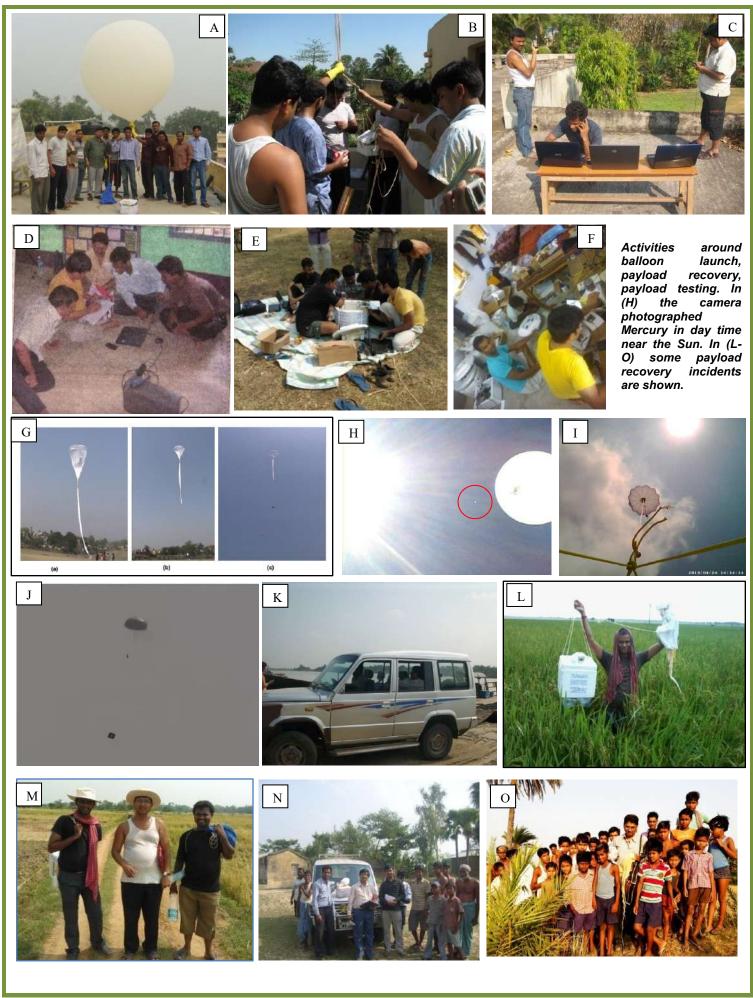




ICSP has independent space exploration program. It has used rubber and plastic balloons to take instruments to near space in Stratosphere at an altitude of 40-42km. These trips last for several hours. The main instrument measure X-rays from the Sun, black holes and neutron stars. So far 114 flights in Dignity Series were made.



100 feet long plastic balloons are used to take payloads of about 5kg weight. Sometimes, ICSP launches two rubber balloons simultaneously so that after the burst of one of them, the payload may continue to gather data for a long time cruising at a fixed altitude. In bottom-right, we show the pictures of the shadow of the moon at two different times as taken from the payload about 20 km above the ground.

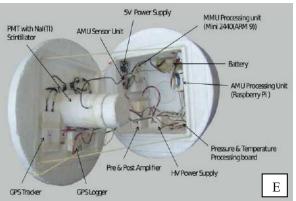






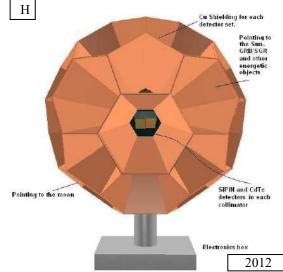












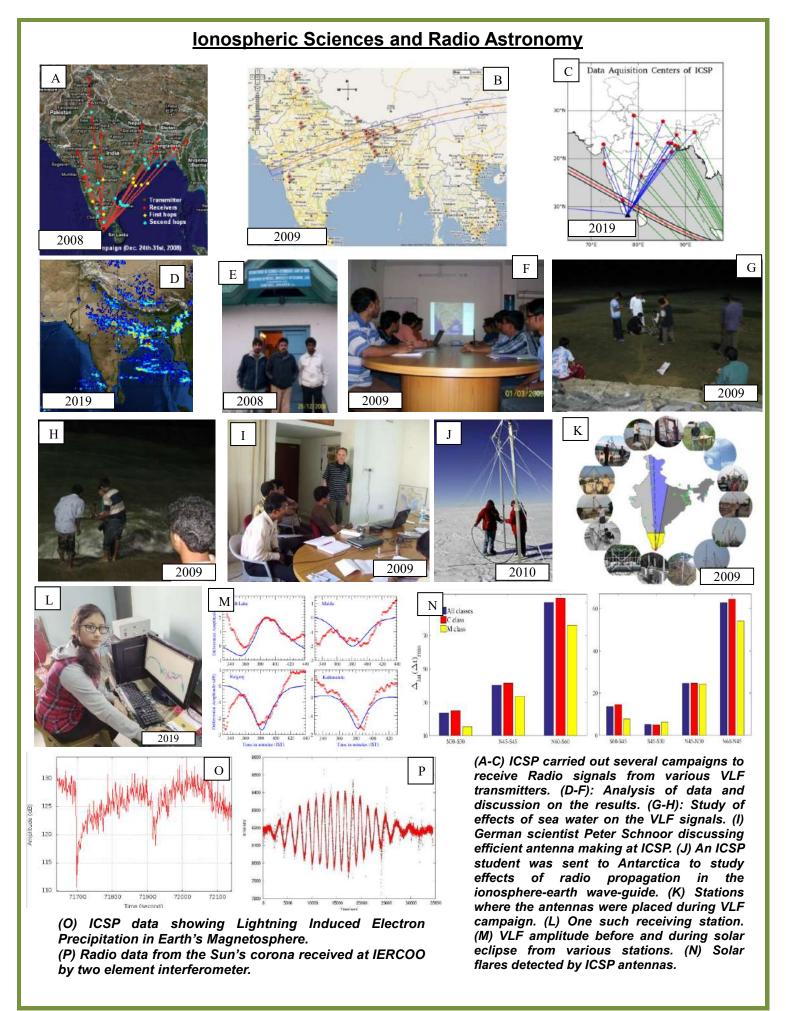


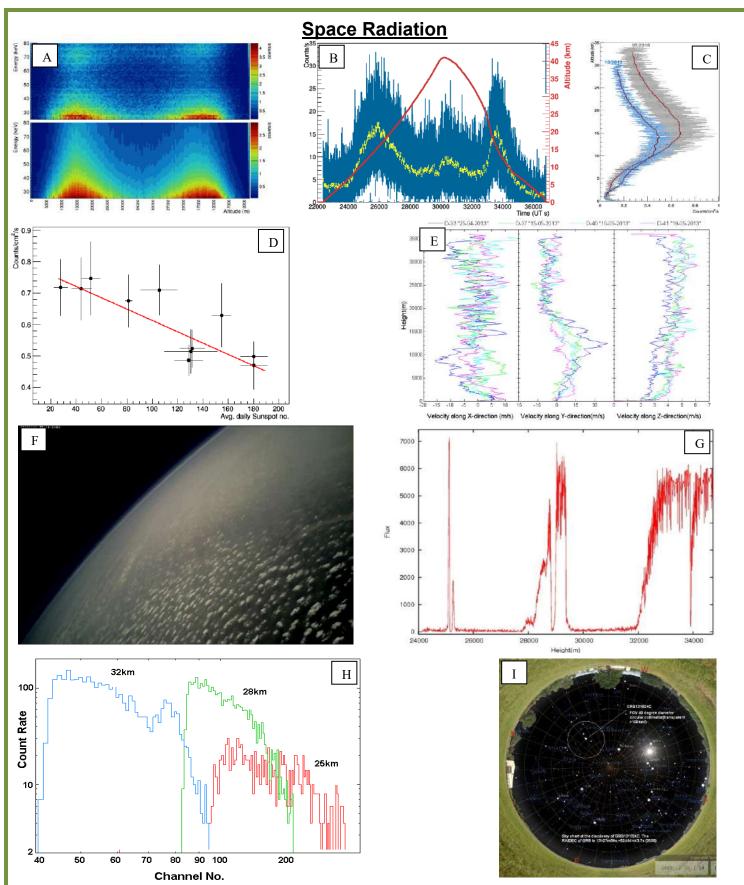




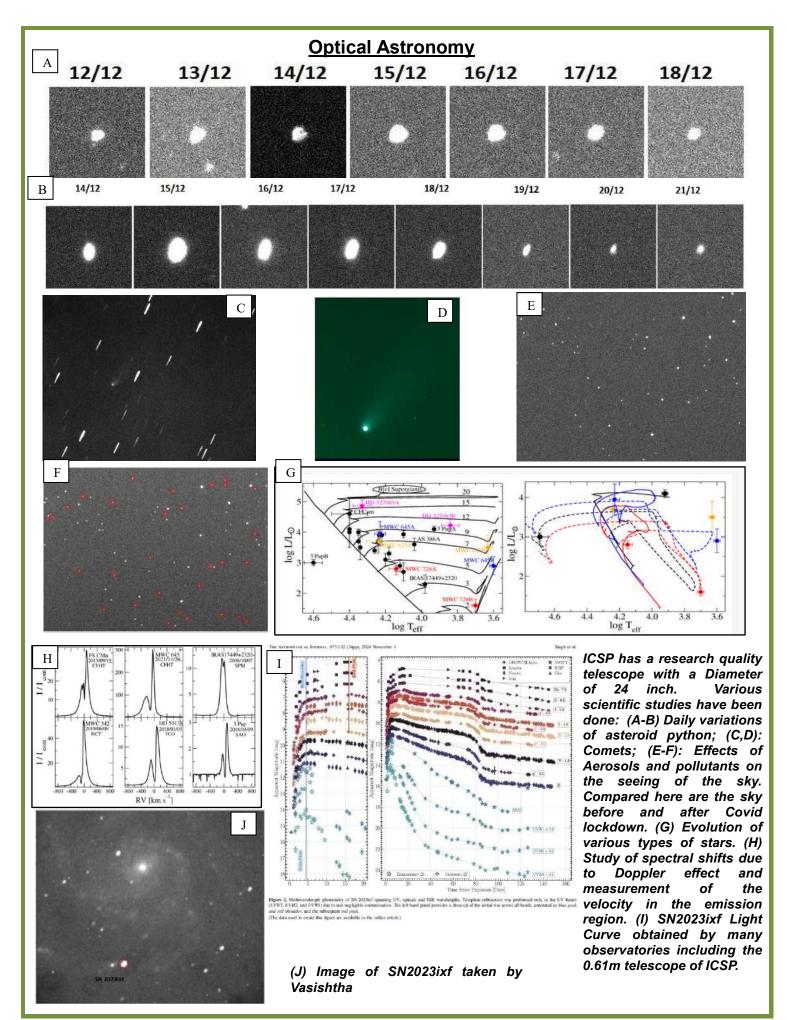
Balloon/Payload recovery. (B-C) Students projects make to payloads and launching to Stratosphere. (D) Data telemetry from Payload. (E) Inside a complete Payload. (F) A Phoswich detector which returned from space many times. (G) Payload handed over Team Indus sending to Moon. (H) Payload design to carry out X-ray spectrometry from the Moon. (I-K) Rocket making and

thrust checking Radiosonde activities.





(A-B) Time/height variation of secondary Cosmic Ray spectra obtained by ICSP balloon borne X-ray detectors on the way up and on the way down. The bump in (B) is due to the radiation from a rotating magnetized neutron star. (C) Cosmic rays variation during solar maximum (blue) and minimum (gray). (D) Anti-correlation between solar activity and cosmic ray intensity plotted using our payload data over the years. (E) Variation of the components of the winds as measured by our payload. (F) Earth as seen by our video camera at 43km. (G) Three Solar Flares observed when the detector was a different heights. (H) The spectra of the solar flares. (I) A Gamma Ray Burst detected by our Scintillator detector.



Participation in various National and International Conferences

















ICSP scientists have been attending National and International conferences and facilities. In (A) A conference on Ionospheric science in Goa, (B) URSI conference at Istanbul; (C) COSPAR conference at Moscow State University (D) ASI Conference in Jaipur; (E) COSPAR conference at Mysore; (F) S.K. Chakrabarti 60th Birth Anniversary Conference at Science City; (G) COSPAR conference at California Institute of Technology; (H) Stanford-Sharjah University VLF conference at Sharjah

Paper Published by Faculties and Students of ICSP

(A) High energy Astrophysics/Astronomy around compact objects

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- S. K. Chakrabarti and S. Mandal, Spectral Properties of Shocked Accretion Flows a Self-consistent Study, Astrophysics and Space Science, 309, 163, 2006
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- **A. Choudhury, A. K. Chatterjee** and **A. Nandi**, Different Types of class transitions of GRS1915+105 using IXAE data. BASI, **35**, 41, 2007
- S. Pal, Radio properties of Galactic compact objects, Journal of Astrophysics and Astronomy, 19-23, 2007
- **Z. Paragi, S. Chakrabarti, S. Pal, K. Borkowski, P. Cassaro, T. Foley et al.,** Radio and X-Ray Monitoring of SS433T, Revista Mexicana de Astronomia y Astrofisica, 2007
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- **S. K. Garain, H. Ghosh, S. K. Chakrabarti**, Effects of Compton Cooling on Outflow in a Two-component Accretion Flow around a Black Hole: Results of a Coupled Monte Carlo Total Variation Diminishing Simulation, ApJ, 758, 114, 2012
- K. Giri, S. K. Chakrabarti, Hydrodynamic simulation of two-component advective flows around black holes, MNRAS, 430, 2836, 2013
- **S. Mondal, S. K. Chakrabarti**, Spectral properties of two-component advective flows with standing shocks in the presence of Comptonization, MNRAS, 431, 2716, 2013
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Other Scientific Activities of the Centre



























(A-F) Training on electronics under the instruction of Mr. Prasanta Nandi. Lecture delivered at CSP/ICSP by (G) Prof. Ranjan Gupta, IUCAA; (H) Prof. Sonali Chakrabarti, MMC College; (I) Prof. B.B. Bhattacharyya Ex-President, Governing Body of ICSP; (J) Prof. M.R. Gupta, Jadavpur University; (K) Brainstorming on the Nature of Compact Objects with Profs. W.D. Arnett, R. P. Kerr and Y. Lou; (L) Informal discussion of students with Prof. Arnett and Prof. Kerr; (M) Lecture of Prof. S. Anantakrishnan, Director of GMRT







Some lectures at the Second conference on "Young Astrophysicists of Today's India" (2001). Lectures by (Left) Prof. S.K. Chakrabarti; (Middle) Prof. A.R. Rao (TIFR); (Right) Prof. A.R. Prasanna (Physical Research Laboratory)







Several summer Project students come to CSP/ICSP every year. Here are some of them working on chemistry in molecular clouds, making receiver for Radio dish antenna, getting Solar data using Radio dish antenna.



Prof. J.N. Chakravarty, Vice President of the Governing Body, inaugurating the 10 inch (0.25 meter) telescope in 2003 at CSP

Administrative Activities of the Centre











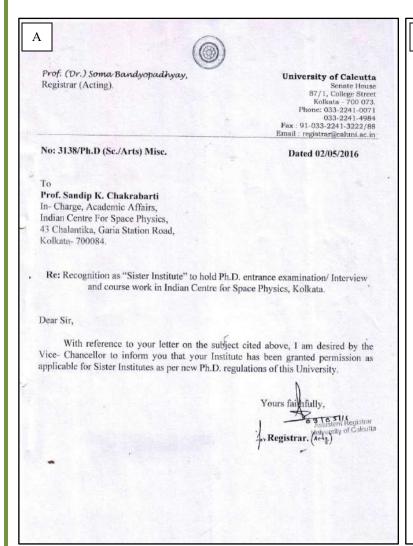






(A) CSP Governing Body (GB) members in front of the Garia office. (B-C) GB meetings at Garia ICSP Seminar Hall. (D) GB members at the Integrated campus. (E) GB meeting at IERCOO, Sitapur. (F) Handing over (Dr. P.S. Goel, Ex-Secretary of MoES to Dr. Sailesh Naik, Secretary of MoES) of the Recommendation of Gol constituted Goel Committee to take over ICSP under MoES (Ministry of Earth Sciences). (G) Meeting at the University of Rome on ICRANET with international members. Nobel Laureate Prof. R. Giacconi, Prof. R. Ruffini, Prof. S.K. Chakrabarti (from L to R) are among others. (H) MoU between ICSP and Adamas University on various fronts.

Various Agreements and MoUs Signed Between ICSP and Other **Institutions**



UNIVERSITY OF GOUR BANGA (Established under the West Bengal Act. XXVI of 2007)

[Recognized U/S 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC Act and NAAC accredited University with 'B' Grade (2016)]

Professor Riplab Ciri Registrar (Addl. Charge)

Phone: 03512-223664 URL: www.ugb.ac.in

P.O.: Mokdumpur, Dist.: Malda, Pin – 732 103, West Bengal, India.

Ref. No.: 017/UGB/R-21

Professor Sandip K. Chakrabarti Indian Centre for Space Physics 43 Chalantika, Garia Station Road Kolkata - 700084

Subject: Regarding the recognition as 'Sister Organisation Status' to 'Indian Centre for Space Physics' under the University of Gour Banga, Malda

With reference to your letter (Ref. ICSP/UGB/2020-21/1 dated December 14th, 2020) praying the recognition of 'Indian Centre for Space Physics (ICSP)' as 'Sister Organization Status' under the University of Gour Banga, Malda, I am directed by the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor to inform you that the Executive Council in its 24th Meeting held on 18.12.2020 has granted permission for the recognition of 'Sister Organization Status' to 'Indian Centre for Space Physics' under the University of Gour Banga, Malda, for awarding Ph. D. degree of the submitted thesis from the ICSP as per the UGC and University of Gour Banga Ph.D. regulations/guidelines as amended time to time.

Thanking you,

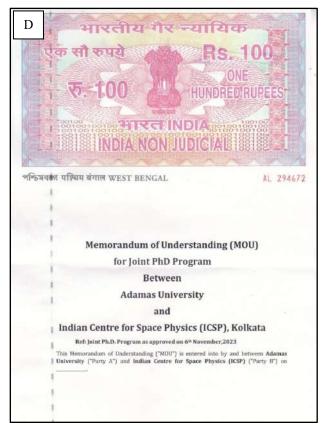
(Professor Biplab Giri) Registrar (Addl. Charge)

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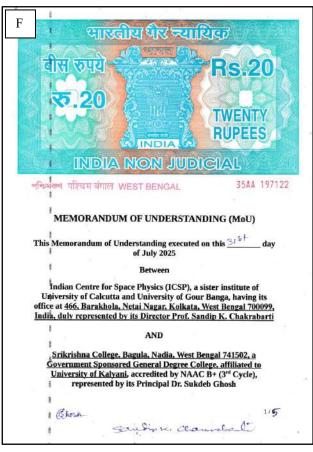
- The Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor, UGB
- The Finance Officer, UGB
 The Controller of Examinations, UGB
- The Librarian, UGB
- The Development Officer, UGB
- The Head/Coordinator, Department of Physics, UGB
- 7. Office File.

University of Calcutta gave affiliation to Indian Centre for Space Physics (ICSP) in 2004. Subsequently, it has declared ICSP as a Sister Organization for PhD program. In 2021, University of Gour Banga also gave Sister Organization Status to ICSP.





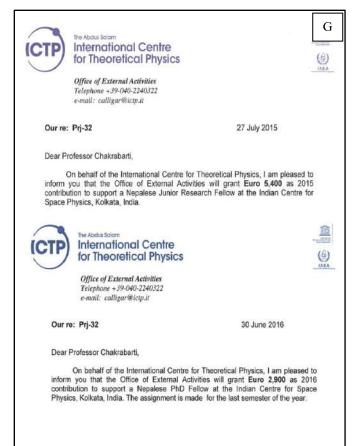


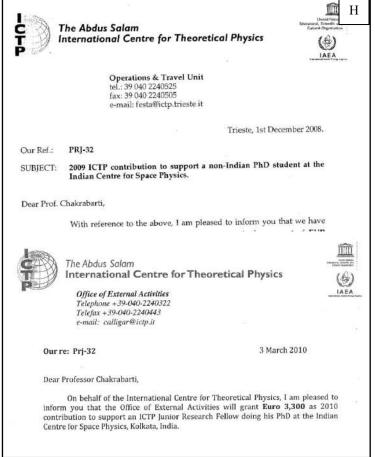


(C) MoU between ICSP and Anchor University on collaboration on Ionospheric science; (D) Joint PhD program between the ICSP and the Adamas University (E) Collaboration Agreement between ICSP and the Network of International Centre for Relativistic Astrophysics (ICRANET), Pescara (Italy) on research and mutual visits. (F) MoU between ICSP and Srikrishna College



(F) Agreement among various member Institutes of the ICRANET Consortium.





(G-H): ICSP supervised two Nepalese students towards PhD degree. This Project was funded by International Centre for Theoretical Physics (ICTP), later Abdus Salam ICTP, through its Third World Academy of Science (TWAS) programme.

Other Activities at the Centre













(A) Flag hoisting at ICSP Garia building by the Vice President of the Governing Body, Prof. J.N. Chakravorty.(B) Flag hoisting at ICSP by the Director, Prof. Sandip K. Chakrabarti (C) Lunch after a conference at CSP in 2002, sitting right to left: Prof. B. Basu (CU), Prof. M.R. Gupta (JU), Prof. J.N. Chakravorty, Vice President of the Governing Body(GB), Prof. S.P. Sengupta (IACS), President of the GB and Mr. Gurusaran Dasgupta, member of the GB (D) Lining up for green coconut water by the members of the Stratospheric Balloon lunch team at Bolpur Office. (E) Field trips by the members of ICSP to Panchalingeswar for observation of Leonid Meteor Shower. (F) Relaxing post-conference trip to Sundarban delta by ICSP members.

Eminent Visitors at the Centre













(A) Visit of Prof. S.N. Ghosh (in white cap) the eminent researcher on Atmospheric Science; (B) Visit of Prof. A.K. Mukhopadhyay, the DDG of Indian Meteorological Department (in blue shirt); (C) Visit of Dr. S. Ananthakrishnan of GMRT and Dr. K.K. Chakrabarti of IMD and Positional Astronomy Centre (second and fourth from the left in the front row); (D) Visit of B. Bhawal, Caltech (sitting at the center); (E) Prof. R. Sunyaev (MPI Germany; IKI Russia) (in blazer); L. Titarchuk (NASA/GSFC, left) and Dr. U. Desai (NASA/GSFC, right) at the ICSP laboratory; (F) Visit of Dr. U.R. Rao (Ex-Chairman of ISRO) after Chairing the Governing Body meeting of ICSP as its president.



Visit of (A)(center) Prof. Shankar Sen (MLA, Power Minister and Vice Chancellor of Jadavpur University) and the GB president Prof. C.K. Majumdar (in black shirt) at CSP; (B) Dr. Supriya Chakrabarti (center), University of Massachusetts (USA); (C) ISRO team to see the progress of the RT-2 payload testing at CSP (D) Dr. K. Lynn from New Zealand and Peter Schnoor from Germany (center) (E) Dr. Y. Gupta (GMRT, center back row); (F) Prof. Govind Swarup, Director, Giant Meter Radio telescope (second from left); (G) Prof. S.K. Ghosh, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (center); (H) Dr. Tomaso Belloni, University of Milan, Italy.



Visits of (A) Prof. K. Thone (Caltech); (B) Dr. K. K. Chakrabarti, Positional Astronomy Centre (second from the right); (C) Profs. W.D. Arnett (Univ. of Arizona, USA) and R.P. Kerr (Christ Church College, New Zealand); (D) Dr. Binod Kumar from Wadia Institute of Himalayan Geology (in green shirt); (E) Prof. Paul J. Wiita (Princeton) (F) Prof. Jayant Murthy (IIA, Bengaluru); (G) Dr. Crish Salter (Arecibo Telescope; Puerto Rico) (H) Prof. B.S. Achariya and Prof. S.C. Tonwar from the High Energy Physics Department, TIFR(left).



















(A) Group photo after the lecture of the president of GB Prof. B.B. Bhattacharyya (center); (B-C) Eminent NASA/JPL scientist Dr. Bruce Tsurutani's visit to IERCOO, Sitapur and ICSP; (D) Visit of Ex-ISRO Chairman Dr. A.S. Kiran Kumar at ICSP; (E-F) Honorable American Consulate General Ms. Melinda Pavek visits ICSP and its museum; (G-H) Honourable Consular Chief Mr. Karl Mercer visited ICSP along with a team of 18 consulate members in a leadership training program; (I) Dr. Gautam Chattopadhyay of NASA/JPL opens the Museum for public viewing on December 3rd, 2023 after it was inaugurated by Wg Cdr Rakesh Sharma on October 27th, 2023.

Tenth Anniversary Celebration by ICSP (1999-2009)













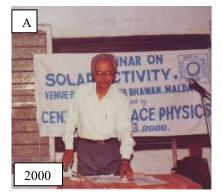






(A-I): Snapshots of the Program to recognize all the ICSP working members at the Tenth Anniversary of ICSP in 2009 at Yuba Kendra Auditorium, Moulali.

Some of the seminars, conferences, webinars and workshops organized or Sponsored by ICSP















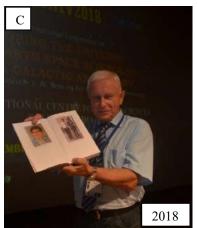




(A) Dr. Surya K. Burman giving talk in a conference on Solar Activity at Malda branch; (B) 2nd National conference on Young Astrophysicists of Today's India (YATI); (C) Prof. M.K. Das Gupta, eminent radio Astronomer and a Member of GB, President Prof. S. Sengupta and Vice President Prof. J.N. Chakravorty gave lectures at YATI; (D) Three Generations of Space Physics in Kolkata Conference were highlighted by attendance of Prof. S.N. Ghosh, Prof. S.K. Midya (his PhD student) and Dr. P.K. Jana (SKM's PhD student), Prof. B. Basu, Prof. M.R. Gupta and others; (E) Conference on Radio Propagation in Ionosphere (F) Lecture to college students at IERCOO (G) Conference on Astrobiology and Astrochemistry at IERCOO; (H-I) Conference on Space Science held at SKB University, Purulia.













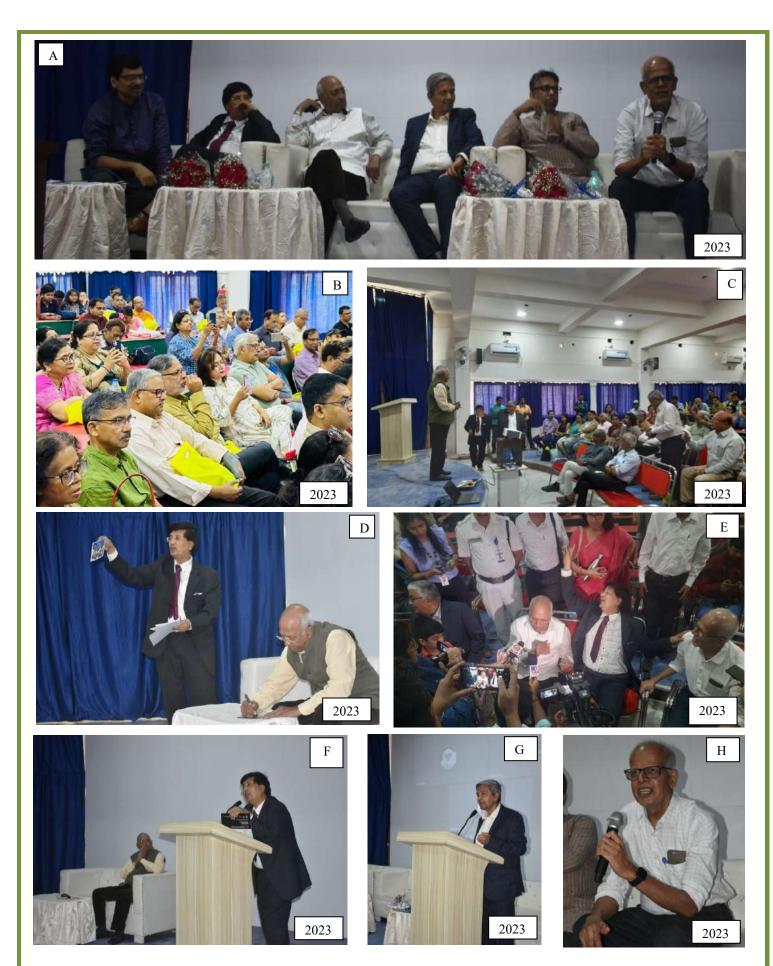








(A) CORASS conference in progress at SKBU; (B) Conference to honor S.K. Chakrabarti at his 60th Birthday at Science City. (C) Release of SKC Festschrift by Prof. G. Bisnovatyi-Kogan (IKI, Moscow); (D) Prof. B. Mukhopadhyay (IISC), Editor of the Festschrift, talks at the occasion; (E) Participants in the workshop on X-ray Data analysis by TCAF model at ASI meeting in Jaipur; (F) Gathering in the Conference at Science City, partly sponsored by ICSP; (G) Prof. D. Balsara of University of Notre Dame giving talk at Seminar on Numerical Astrophysics of stars and Blackholes; (H) Mr. Rakesh Sharma speaks about his experience in space while the Education Minister Mr. B. Basu looks on; (I) Dr. A. Nandi (ISRO) talks about ISRO's Space programme; (J) Dr. J. Grunsfeld, a classmate of our founder, gave online speech on his experience in space shuttle; (H-J) Pertain to inauguration of the museum of ICSP



(A-H) Various activities at JNC Auditorium for three days after the inauguration of the museum by the Indian Astronaut, Wg Cdr Rakesh Sharma Ashok Chakra, in October, 2023.





Group photographs of Wg Cdr Rakesh Sharma: (A) with visiting guests; (B) with ICSP members.





(C): Wg Cdr Rakesh Sharma points to his signed photo of 1984 at the Museum of Astronomy and Space Museum, while Air Chief Marshal Arup Raha PVSM AVSM VM (retd) looks on approvingly at the Wright Brothers first airplane model. (D):A section of the Audience around the visit of the Astronaut Wg Cdr Rakesh Sharma, Ashok Chakra.

<u>Various Seminars, Conferences, Workshops organized as a part of Silver</u> <u>Jubilee Celebration of the Centre</u>







(E) Cultural Function at the beginning of the Silver Jubilee year (1999-2024) in December 2023; (F) Visit of the Museum by National and International Delegates of the conference on "Celebration of the Birth Centenary of Prof. Amal Kumar Roychoudhuri and Prof. Mrinal Kumar Das Gupta (AKRMDG)"; (G) Talk of Prof. David Reitz (CalTech) at JNC auditorium on AKRMDG.





















(A) Prof. Luciano Rezolla (Germany); (B) Prof. P.S. Majumdar (C) Mr. Anindya Das Gupta (D) Prof. S. Sarkar (Oxford), giving talks at AKRMDG as a part of the Silver Jubilee Celebration; (E-F) "Adda with the descendents of the Giants" was attended by the relatives of Prof. M.N. Saha, Prof. S.N. Bose, Prof. M. K. Das Gupta, and Prof. S. Chandrasekhar; (G-J) Inauguration of the Building was done by Prof. S. K. Chakrabarti in presence of the participants of First Biennial Conference on Astronomy, Astrophysics and Space Science "Exploring the Universe: from Near to Far (ExUNF)", held as a Silver Jubilee Event in February, 2024.

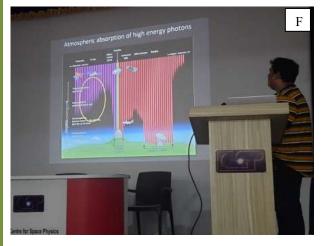












(A-G) Participants at the First Biennial Conference on Astronomy, Astrophysics and Space Science "ExUNF", held as a Silver Jubilee Event in February, 2024; (H) A Panel Discussion on Future of Astronomy and Astrophysics study in India at "ExUNF". Panelists are (Left to Right): Prof. Ranjan Gupta; Prof. S.C. Chakravarty; Prof. Patrick Dasgupta; Prof. Banibrata Mukhopadhyay; Prof. G. Anupama; Prof. Eswar Reddy and Prof. S.K. Chakrabarti.









(A): Felicitation of the students of Lakshmipat Singhania Academy holding the award received from NASA; (B): Dr. A. Deb talking on Machine Learning.





(C): Participants in the Workshop on Machine Learning as a part of Silver Jubilee Celebration; (D): Dr. S. Pal giving lecture on Application of Machine Learning. Dr. Kinsuk Giri (NTTTR), (2nd from right standing) took the initiative for this conference.

Silver Jubilee (1999 – 2024) Closing Ceremony of ICSP on 7th December, 2024

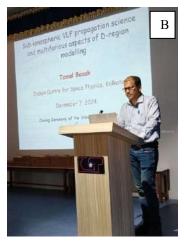






Lectures presented by (E): Prof. D. Nandi (IISER, Kolkata); (F): Prof. Archan S. Majumdar (SNBNCBS); (G): Prof. S. Bhattacharyya (TIFR) at the conference "Frontiers in Modern Astronomy, Astrophysics, and Space Science (FMAAS)".



















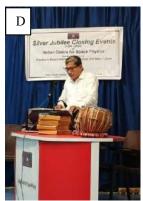


(A-E) Speakers presenting their contribution at FMAAS. (F) Group photograph taken on the occasion. (G) A section of the audience; (H) Cultural function on the closing day (I) Talk by Gp Captain Krishnendu K. Kundu, a Member of the Governing Body; (J) Presentation of awards to rank holders.











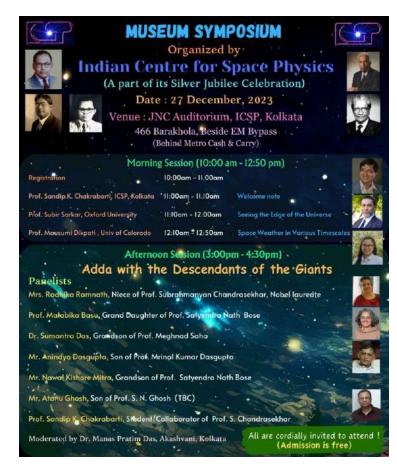




Various shots on the closing day ceremony. (A) Swami Suparnananda-ji Maharaj giving lecture as the chief guest, (B) A group photo. (C-E) Performances by Mr. Sujoy Maiti (Member of the Governing Body), Mr. Subrata Kr. Burai (Vice Chairman of the Executive Committee of IERCOO, Ms. S. Biswas and Mr. S. Saha respectively (F) Mementos waiting for distribution (G) Mementos and awards to various members of ICSP.

Posters of the Seminars, Conferences, Workshops organized as a part of Silver Jubilee Celebration of the Centre (8/12/2023 to 7/12/2024)



















Cultural and scientific events at Sitapur Campus, West Medinipur

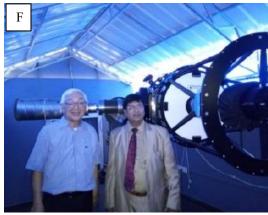
























(A-C) A conference on Astronomy with small telescopes; (D) Conference at IERCOO on the occasion of the Governing Body meeting; (E) Visitors from MMC College to the Observatory; (F) NASA/JPL Scientist Dr. Bruce Tsurutani at the Observatory; (G) Dr. Victor U.J. Nwankwo from Anchor University, Lagos, visiting the Observatory; (H) Students learning the robotic telescope operation mechanism; (I) Popular talk by Prof. S.K. Chakrabarti to college students (J) Dr. Takashi Shimonish (Japan) Giving talk on Astrochemistry and Astrobiology conference (K) Prof. G.C. Anupama giving talk at the Optical Astronomy session of "ExUNF" which were held at IERCOO.(L) Group photo of the participants of "ExUNF" at IERCOO.





(A) A photograph of the group of participants at the Optical Astronomy session "ExUNF" of conference in February, 2024 (B) Flag hoisting by the Mr. Subrata Burai, Siksha Ratna, the Vice Chairman of the Executive body of IERCOO, Sitapur.

Participation in Science Fairs and Indian Science Congress

























(C-D) CSP stall at the Science fair organized by the West Bengal State Science and Technology Congress at Ballyganj Science college campus; (E-G) ICSP stall at the West Bengal State Science and Technology Congress at Narendrapur R.K. Mission play ground; (H) ICSP Stall at the 100th Indian Science Congress; (I-K) Students crowd at the ICSP Stall at the 100th ISC Kolkata; (L-M) Eminent visitors such as Prof. Ram Sagar, Director of ARIES (Nainital) and Prof. S. Raha, Director, Bose Institute at the ICSP Stall; (N) A group photograph at the stall.







(A-C) ICSP Stall at ISC-2013 was adjudged to be the most Innovative stall and presented by an award.







(D) Participation of ICSP in Bengal Global Business Summit; (E) Bongio Bijnan Mancha organized Science fare; (F) National Space Science Symposium at the Science City.













ICSP was invited to create a stall on Space Science on the occasion of Indo-US collaboration in Space research on their National day. (G) Consulate General of USA, Kolkata, Ms. Melinda Pavek visiting ICSP pavilions on Space Museum at the Taj Hotel, New town in presence of ICSP staff members; (H-J): Honorable US Ambassador to India Mr. Eric Garcetti is visiting ICSP pavilion and meeting ICSP Staff members at the Taj Hotel. In (J) Mr. Garcetti is seen to inspect NISER Satellite model fabricated by ICSP. (K) Invited guests at the US program at Taj Hotel visiting ICSP exhibits. (L) Invitation cards to the Space museum distributed to the guests were sponsored by the US consulate, Kolkata.

Public outreach of the Centre

Districtwise Space Science Symposium



ICSP is a pioneer in the State of West Bengal to regularly organize Space Science Symposia (SSS) in every district of West Bengal. In each SSS event, there five to six lectures by the PhD students and faculties. Students from all over the district attend this whole day program, have lunch and received a certificate of participation. More than 50,000 students of West Bengal were benefitted by ICSP's effort to popularize Astronomy, Astrophysics and Space Science.



Some more photos of the Districtwise Space Science Symposia organized by ICSP



Some more photos of the Districtwise Space Science Symposia organized by ICSP

Telescope making workshop and campaign on Venus transit



With the help of Department of Science and Technology, Government of West Bengal and Vigyan Prasar, ICSP Organized Telescope making workshop where twenty schools from all over the State came. Each team had two students and a teacher. After the workshop, all the schools were given those 5 inch telescopes ensuring that every district has at least one telescope. Dr. Malay Banerjee, Secretary DST (WB) gave away the telescopes to schools (Lower-Center). Dr. U. Tirkey (Lower –Left), DST (Govt. of India) released an ICSP made CD on telescope making.



Telescope received by each district was used to observe the Venus transit and solar eclipse. That way thousands in each district benefitted from this program. Solar filter and solar radiation protection caps were also given to each school in order to distribute to students.

ICSP organized Interschool Quiz competition



ICSP organized a quiz competition on Space Science in multiple stages for 6 weeks. It first went through written tests in all the schools of a district and then the best school was chosen from quiz of top three schools. These top schools were collected in three zones and the topmost school in each zone was chosen for the final which took place in Kolkata. The topmost three schools received the awards from Ex-ISRO Chairman, Dr. U.R. Rao. At every stage, everyone received medals and/or certificates. Dr. Rao was also felicitated from ICSP.

Museum visit by various school and college students and others

















The Museum of Astronomy and Space Science has become a popular destination for students and teachers alike. At the museum one can see the signatures of all the Astronauts, Nobel Laureates, handwritings of many eminent scientists, models of many Satellites, rocks from the Mars and the Moon, rocks from presolar system days, actual payloads which went to near space etc. If the number of students is high, ICSP provides an orientation class (A-B) and also guidance to museum exhibits (F-G).













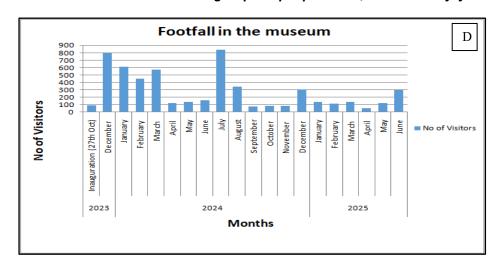
Some photos of students and teachers visiting the museum.







Different groups of people come, learn and enjoy at the Museum.



Visitor Footfall at the Museum (December 2023 to June 2025)

Observatory visit by various School and college students













lonospheric and Earthquake Research Centre and Optical Observatory is a delightful place in the setting of a remote, picturesque village in West Medinipur (P. 26). The Sky is very clear and is ideal for researchers. However, many schools and colleges send their students/teachers to stay overnight and do the skywatching with 0.61m (Vashista, the largest telescope in Eastern India) and 0.25m (Arundhuti) telescopes. The visitors are given orientation and shown how a robotically controlled telescope works and how data is procured by scientists.

Diploma and Certificate courses at ICSP









ICSP not only supervises PhD students, it also allows people to take courses in various branches in Astronomy, Astrophysics and Space Science.

Summer Camp on Telescope Making and Sky Watching



























A Summer Camp on Telescope Making and Sky Watching was jointly organized by the Indian Centre for Space Physics (ICSP) and the Paschim Banga Samagra Shiksha Mission, School Education Department, Government of West Bengal, at the IERCOO Campus. The Principal Secretary of Dept. of Higher Education is addressing the students of the camp (Top Right)

ICSP is always in News











Books Published by ICSP

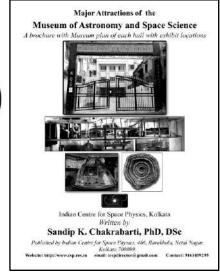


Many Books like "Mahabiswa o Ami" (2000 – 2007), "New views on Microquasars" and "Recent trends in astro and plasma physics in India" were published by ICSP.

FDCs, Stamp, and the Museum Booklet







Quarterly Newsletters initiated during the Silver Jubilee Year













Past and Present PhD Students of the Centre



Dr. D. Bhowmick



Dr. H. Sarkar



Dr. P. K. Jana



Dr. G. Tarafdar



Dr. R. Chottopadhaya



Dr. K. Achariya



Dr. P. Basu



Dr. S. Mondal



Dr. S. Pal



Dr. A. Das



Dr. D. Debnath



Dr. R. Sarkar



Dr. B. G. Dutta



Dr. P. S. Pal



Dr. S. Sasmal



Dr. S. K. Mondal







Dr. C. B. Singh#

Dr. S. Ray

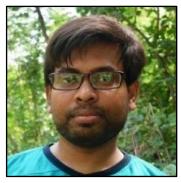
Dr. S. K. Majhi

Dr. T. Katoch









Dr. S. Palit

Dr. L. Majumdar

Dr. S. Mondal

Dr. D. Sahu









Dr. A. Chatterjee

Md. A. A. Molla

Dr. D. Patra

Dr. S. Nagarkoti#









Dr. S. Chakraborty

Dr. A. K. Choudhury

Dr. P. Gorai

Dr. A. Jana

#Nepalese citizens



Dr. D. Chatterjee



Dr. M. Sil



Md. W. Bari



Dr. A. Roy



Dr. B. Bhat



Dr. S. Chowdhury



Dr. S. Kundu



Dr. K. Chatterjee



Dr. S. Ghosh



Dr. S. K. Mondal



Dr. R. Ghosh



Dr. R. Bhowmick



Dr. S. Nath



Dr. R. Sikdar



Dr. S. Biswas



Mr. A. Bhattacharjee

Current PhD Students at the Centre



Mr. S. Chakraborty



Mr. K. Belwal



Mr. M. Bisht



Mr. S. Bhattacharya



Ms. S. Biswas



Mr. T. Bera

Current Pre-PhD Students at the Centre



Mrs. S. Roy



Mr. K. K. Chakraborty



Ms. A. Pyne



Mr. S. Adhikary



Ms. S. Dutta



Mr. K. G. Kalyankar

List of Students who Have Received the Ph.D. Degree / Submitted Their Thesis

| | | | ines | 515 |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------|--|
| SI No. | Name | University | Year | Thesis Title |
| 1 | Dr. Pratap Kumar Jana | Jadvpur Unversity | 2000 | Chemical Kinetics Of Atmospheric Constituents And Itsrelation To Ozon Depletion |
| 2 | Dr. Dipak Bhoumik | Jadavpur University | 2001 | Studies On Luminiscent Emissions From Upper Atmosphere At Calcutta(22°35' N,88°21'e) |
| 3 | Dr. Gautam Tarafder | Jadavpur University | 2001 | Airglow Emission And Their Chemical Kinetics |
| 4 | Dr. Rabindranath Chattopadhyay | Jadavpur University | 2003 | Study Of Some Specific Airglow Emission Lines,Related Chemical Kinetics And Their Dependence Of Different Solar Geographycal Paramiters |
| 5 | Dr. Tapan Kumar Nag | University of Calcutta | 2003 | Periodicity Of Various Kinds Of Solar Activity |
| 6 | Dr. Samir Mandal | Jadavpur University | 2006 | Theoretical Studies Of Spectral Properties Of Two-Component Advective Flows Around Black Holes |
| 7 | Dr. Sabyasachi Pal | Jadavpur University | 2006 | Radio Properties Of Galactic Compact Objects |
| 8 | Dr. Himangsu Sarkar | Jadavpur University | 2006 | Studies On Solar Radio Emission And Allied Phenomena |
| 9 | Dr. Kinsuk Acharyya | University of Calcutta | 2007 | Formation Of Complex Molecules During Star Formation |
| 10 | Dr. Prasad Basu | Jadavpur University | 2008 | Effects Of Massive Accretion Flows On Gravitational Wave Emission From Binary Systems |
| 11 | Dr. Ankan Das | University Of Calcutta | 2009 | Hydrodynamic Simulation Of The Formation Of Protostars During Molecular Cloud Collapse And The Chemical Evolution In These Processes |
| 12 | Dr. Ritabrata Sarkar | Jadavpur University | 2010 | X-Ray Studies Of Compact Objects:Data Analysis, Development Of Instruments And Their Characterization |
| 13 | Dr. Broja Gopal Dutta | University of Calcutta | 2010 | X-Ray Properties Of A Few Galactic Black Hole Candidates During Their Outbursts |
| 14 | Dr. Dipak Debnath | University of Calcutta | 2010 | X-Ray Properties Of The Sun And Some Compact Objects Of Our Galaxy |
| 15 | Dr. Chandra Bahadur Singh | Jadavpur University | 2013 | Analytical Studies Of Origin Of Out Flows From Accretion Disks Around Black Holes |
| 16 | Dr. Parthasarathi Pal | University Of Calcutta | 2013 | Time Dependent X-Ray Data From Flows Around Stellar Mass Black Holes And Their Implications |
| 17 | Dr. Sudipta Sasmal | Jadavpur University | 2013 | Study Of Terrestrial And Solar Energetic Phenomena Through Propagation Characteristics Of Very Low Frequency (VIf) Waves |
| 18 | Dr. Sourav Palit | Jadavpur University | 2013 | Study Of Some X-Ray Imaging Devices In Space Astronomy |
| 19 | Dr. Sushanta Kumar Mondal | Jadavpur University | 2014 | Study Of High Energy Phenomena In The Universe Using Earth's Ionosphere As A Detectors |

| 20 | Dr. Suman Ray | University of Calcutta | 2014 | Study Of Very Low Frequency (VIf) Radi Wave Propagation In Earth Ionosphere Wave-Guide And Its Applications For Possible Correlations Of VIf Signals Anomalies With Seismicity |
|----|-----------------------------|---|------|---|
| 21 | Dr. Liton Majumdar | University of Calcutta | 2014 | Hydrodynamics And Evolving Composition Of The Collapsing Interstellar Clouds |
| 22 | Dr.Tilak Katoch | Jadavpur University | 2015 | Study Of Solar Flares Using Indian Payloads Roentgen Telescope -2 (RT-2) On Board Coronas-Photon Satellite: Instrumentation, Observation & Data Analysis |
| 23 | Dr. Santanu Mondal | University Of Calcutta | 2015 | Spectral Properties Of Accretion Flows Around Black Holes In Presence Of Comptonization And Mass Loss |
| 24 | Dr. Surya Kanta Maji | University Of Calcutta | 2016 | The Effects Of Solar Eclipse On Signal Amplitude Of Very Low Frequency Radio Waves In Indian Sub-Continent |
| 25 | Dr. Dipen Sahu | University Of Calcutta | 2016 | Astrophysical Processes Leading To Deuterium Enrichment Of The Interstellar Medium |
| 26 | Dr. Asit Kumar Choudhury | West Bengal University of Technology | 2017 | Sources Of High Energy Radiation And Their Effects On The Very Low Frequency (VLF) Radio Signals |
| 27 | Dr. Suman Chakraborty | University Of Calcutta | 2017 | Modeling Of Lower Ionospheric Perturbations Effects On The Very Low Frequency Along Very Low Frequency Radio Wave Propagation Paths Due To Diverse Physical Phenomena |
| 28 | Md. Aslam Ali Molla | University Of Calcutta | 2017 | Observational Evidence Of Two Component Advective Flows Around Black Holes From The Analysis of Satellite Data |
| 29 | Dr. Arka Chatterjee | University Of Calcutta | 2018 | Effects Of Photon Bending On Observational Aspects Of Black Hole Accretion |
| 30 | Dr. Shreeram Nagarkoti | University Of Calcutta | 2018 | Criteria For Formation Of The Boundary Layer Of A Black Hole Accretion Flow And Estimation Of Viscosity From Observational Data |
| 31 | Dr. Prosanta Gorai | University Of Calcutta | 2019 | Gas-Grain Interaction And Spectral Properties Of Several Complex Molecules In The Interstellar Medium |
| 32 | Dr. Arghajit Jana | University Of Calcutta | 2019 | Trend Of Accretion Flow Parameters From Spectral And Timing Properties Of Outbursting Black Hole Candidates |
| 33 | Dr. Debjit Chatterjee | University Of Calcutta | 2019 | Study Of Physical Properties Of And Around Accreting Stellar Mass Black Holes |
| 34 | Dr. Milan Sil | University Of Calcutta | 2021 | Physics And Chemistry Of Star Forming Region In And Protoplanetary Disk |
| 35 | Dr. Soujan Ghosh | University Of Calcutta | 2021 | Study Of Tropospheric And Ionospheric Responses Of Pre- And Co-Seismic Irregularities Using Satellite And Ground Base Techniques |
| 36 | Dr. Swati Chowdhury | University Of Calcutta | 2021 | Ionospheric Response Of Terrestrial Phenomena By Wave Propagation Methods Using Ground And Space-Based Techniques |
| 37 | Dr. Subrata Kundu | University Of Calcutta | 2021 | Study Of Ionospheric Electron Density Distribution And Its Modulation Due To Various Perturbing Phenomena |

| 38 | Dr. Kaushik Chaterjee | University Of Calcutta | 2021 | Study Of The Spectral And The Timing Properties Of A Few Stellar Massive Black Hole Candidates During Their X-Ray Active Phases |
|----|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 39 | Dr. Abhijit Roy | University Of Calcutta | 2023 | Comprehensive Study Of Cosmic Ray Interaction With Earth's Atmosphere By Monte Carlo Simulation And Small Balloon Borne Experiments |
| 40 | Dr. Suman Kumar Mondal | University Of Calcutta | 2023 | Understanding The Structure Of Hot Molecular Cores Through Analysis Of Observational Data |
| 41 | Dr. Dushmanta Patra | University of Calcutta | 2023 | Multi-Frequency observations of Radio Galaxies |
| 42 | Dr. Bratati Bhat | University Of Calcutta | 2024 | Extraction Of Physical Properties Of Interstellar Medium From The Observed Line Profiles |
| 43 | Dr. Riya Bhowmick | University Of Calcutta | 2024 | Outbursting Nature Of Compact X-Ray Binaries |
| 44 | Dr. Rana Ghosh | University Of Calcutta | 2024 | Understanding The Evolutionary Stages Of The Star-Forming Region By Chemical Diversity |
| 45 | Dr. Rupnath Sikdar | University Of Calcutta | 2024 | X-Ray Astronomy Using Low Cost Stratospheric Balloons |
| 46 | Dr. Sujoy Kumar Nath | University Of Calcutta | 2024 | Multi-Satellite Observations Of Several Low Mass X-Ray Binaries |
| 47 | Dr. Sagardwip Biswas | University of Calcutta | 2025 | Impression of Seismogenic and Solar-Terrestrial Phenomena in Ionospheric Radio Signal Signal Anomalies |
| 48 | Mr. Abhrajit Bhattacharjee | University of Calcutta | 2025 (Subm itted) | Properties Of Transonic Flows In Kerr Black Hole Geometry |

List of Students Registered for PhD

| SI. No. | Name | University |
|---------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. | Mr. Sayak Chakraborty | University of Calcutta |
| 2. | Mr. Kuldeep Belwal | University of Calcutta |
| 3. | Mr. Mohit Singh Bisht | University of Calcutta |
| 4. | Mr. Subhajit Bhattacharya | University of Calcutta |
| 5. | Mr. Shraddha Biswas | University of Calcutta |
| 6. | Md. Washimul Bari | Adamas University |

Visitors at the centre









Mr. M. M. Majumdar

Mr. M. M. Samanta

Mr. M. Saha

Mr. R. S. Saha

Dr. K. Chakraborty











Mr. B. Banerjee

Dr. R. Bhunia

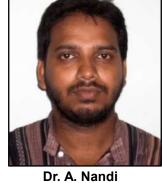
Mr. A. Sarkar

Mr. S. Sarkar

Mr. P. Sil

Alumni of the Centre









Dr. V. Yadav

Prof. S. Mondal

Dr. S. Pal









Dr. A. Das

Dr. D. Debnath

Dr. R. Sarkar

Dr. S. Pal





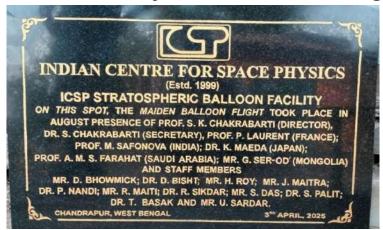


Dr. H. Ghosh

Dr. S. Sasmal

Dr. A. Raj

Commemoration of the Maiden Flight at ICSP Stratospheric Balloon Facility, Birbhum, West Bengal



Commemorating Stone unveiled at the Balloon facility.



Group photo of the Invited Speakers at the International Conference on Astrophysics and Space Science with Meteorological Balloons.



(Top Left): First Test Flight from our balloon facility (2nd in India after TIFR facility in Hyderabad); (Top Right): Dignitaries unveiling the commemorative stone at the site; (Bottom): Recovery of the payload and the parachute of the test flight.

